

PART I: RESULTS OF AN EXAMINATION OF 200 DIGITIZATIONS OF BOOKS IN THE FIELD OF AMERICAN INTELLECTUAL HISTORY

1) Bibliographic citation: Riley, Woodbridge. *American Thought from Puritanism to Pragmatism*. New York: H. Holt, 1915.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Harvard College Library.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: title page-11, 54-73, 118-137, 208-227, 308-327.

Physical condition: 8 pages had marks in the text (118, 119, 120, 122, 210, 211, 227, 313), ranging from mild margin marks (313) to scratches, underlining, and asterisks (227). OCR was affected significantly (at least 3 errors) on 3 pages (118, 119, 227).

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Title listed was incorrect. Cite listed title as “American Thought from Puritanism to Pragmatism and Beyond,” which is the title of a later edition (1923) and reprint editions of the 1915 edition, not the original 1915 edition, which did not include the words “and Beyond” in its title. Key words and phrases: “Emerson” was not listed though it received 30 hits in a word search.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: The Stanford University Catalog (Socrates) provides a link to Google Scholar Beta, which provides a link to the Google Book listing for the 2005 reprint edition, of which only a preview is available. Within the preview for the 2005 edition, a user can then click on “Other editions” and “show more” to find the full view of the 1915 edition.

Quality of scans: reference.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Keyword searching often did not find words that were underlined or had slashes touching them. For example, on p. 227, the word “God” was underlined and OCR misread it as “ftnd.” Also, there is a limit of 30 hits retrieved per search (a limit that applies to every Google book digitization). Thus a search for “idealism” found pages 19 and 27, but not p. 23, which includes the word, both on the digitized page and in the “plain text” display. While Google Book retrieved 30 hits for “idealism,” Microsoft Live Search Book retrieved 59. Searches for words like “pragmatism” and “realism,” which appear more than 30 times, did not retrieve the pages where these words appeared in the Select Bibliography.

2) Bibliographic citation: Riley, Woodbridge. *American Thought from Puritanism to Pragmatism*. New York: H. Holt, 1915.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books

Source of physical book: Cornell University Libraries

Provenance: Bought with the income from the Sage Endowment Fund, the gift of Henry W. Sage, 1891. Accession no. was clearly given.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: title page-11, 54-73, 118-137, 208-227, 308-327.

Physical condition: 11 pages had markings in text or margins (10, 11, 58, 60, 70, 121, 309, 314, 316, 317, 319), ranging from minimal (10) to circling and underlining (314).

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Title was cut off. A search for the book yielded the title “American Thought from Puritanism to Pragmatism and Beyond,” but this first edition of the book does not include the words “and Beyond.” Pages listed: 390; Hollis Catalog (Harvard Libraries) lists “viii, 373 p.” Contents page included links for page numbers of chapters, unlike Google Book. “Index” did not include hyperlinks, unlike Google Book.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition. 7 pages had wavy lines (5, 8, 10, 56, 64, 68, 136);

Accuracy of keyword searches: Keyword searching often did not find words that were underlined or circled. For example, on 314, the word “agnosticism” was underlined and “epistemology” was circled, but that page was not retrieved when either “agnosticism” or “epistemology” was searched. In the OCR, “agnosticism” appeared as “agnosticioTi”; “epistemology” as “epistemol”.

3) Bibliographic citation: Ingersoll, C. J., *A Discourse Concerning the Influence of America on the Mind; Being the Annual Oration Delivered Before the American Philosophical Society at the University in Philadelphia on the 18th October, 1823, by Their Appointment, and Published by Their Order.* Philadelphia: Abraham Small, 1823.

Project: Google Book Search

Source of physical book: Harvard College Library.

Provenance: The bequest of Evert Jansen Wendell (class of 1882) of New York, 1918

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: complete book (67 pages, plus front matter).

Physical condition: A mark on the word “ad-here” (divided onto two lines) on 35, resulted in OCR reading of “ad-hase,” so the page was not retrieved when “adhere” was searched.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 62; LC lists 67 p. Subjects: “United States”; LC lists “United States – Civilization.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition.

Accuracy of keyword searches: The word “Tillotson” was hyphenated to appear on two pages (63-64), so the word “Tillotson” resulted in no hits, but the word “Tillot” brought page 63 and “son” page 64. This occurred whenever words were hyphenated from one page to the next.

4) Bibliographic citation: Ingersoll, C. J., *A Discourse Concerning the Influence of America on the Mind; Being the Annual Oration Delivered Before the American Philosophical Society at the University in Philadelphia on the 18th October, 1823, by Their Appointment, and Published by Their Order.* Philadelphia: Abraham Small, 1823.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books

Source of physical book: Library of the University of California, Los Angeles

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: complete book (67 pages, plus front matter).

Physical condition: Splotch marks on pages 43 and 47 obscured the words “opinions” and “de-cry” (hyphenated between lines), so that searches for those words did not retrieve those pages. OCR misread these words as “jinions” and “de-g cry”.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 72; LC lists 67 p.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition.

Accuracy of keyword searches: On page 50, the word “Anti-trinitarians” was hyphenated between lines as “Anti-trini-tarians.” OCR recognized the words “Anti-trini” and “tarians.” The word “Tillotson” was hyphenated to appear on two pages (63-64), so the word “Tillotson” resulted in no hits, but the word “Tillot” brought page 63 and “son” page 64. This occurred whenever words were hyphenated from one page to the next.

5) Bibliographic citation: Kloppenberg, James T. *Uncertain Victory: Social Democracy and Progressivism in European and American Thought, 1870-1920*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1988.

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book

Source of physical book: unknown

Provenance: unknown

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 32-41, 154-163, 300-309, 420-429, 514-523.

Physical condition: good

Ease of finding: easy

Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: reproduction.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Each search cited one more occurrence than was listed. For example, a search for the phrase “American exceptionalism” cited “1 to 2 of 2 matching terms in this item,” then listed one occurrence, not two. A search for “Henry George” cited “1 to 14 of 14 matching terms,” but listed only 13 pages in which “Henry George” appeared, and within those 13 pages, 15 occurrences. Also, if a search term begins on one page and continues on the next, that term will not be retrieved in a word search. For example, p. 118 ends with the name “James” and p. 119 begins with “Martineau”; a search for “James Martineau” retrieved “0 matching records.” There were 476 instances in which OCR read dates or numbers beginning with “18” as “I8”; 662 instances in which OCR read “18” correctly. There were 359 instances in which OCR read dates or numbers beginning with “19” as “I9”; 1761 instances in which OCR read “19” correctly.

6) Bibliographic citation: Miller, Samuel. *A Brief Retrospect of the Eighteenth Century. Part First; in Two Volumes: Containing a Sketch of the Improvements in Science, Arts, and Literature, During That Period.* 2 vols. New York: T. and J. Swords, 1803. [Vol. I]

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: New York Public Library

Provenance: The Collection of Theodorus Butley Myers.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 76-95, 198-217, 298-317, 404-423.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: A search on the title, “A Brief Retrospect of the Eighteenth Century,” using Google’s Advanced Book Search,” led to four volumes, three of which provided no previews. The one that did provide a full view of the book turned out to be vol. III of the London edition. Clicking on “More editions” led to 7 digitizations of volumes, the first of which was vol. I of the New York edition.

Metadata: Contents: listed “Medicine” beginning on 198, but the chapter begins on 201.

Subjects: headings in LC are more narrowly directed according to time period than in Google Book. LC lists “Eighteenth century”; “Science – History—18th century”; “Literature, Modern – 18th century – History and criticism”; “Art, Modern – 18th century—History.” Google Book listed “Science”; “Literature, Modern”; and “Art, Modern.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: reference. Footnotes appeared blurry. On one page, there was fading of text at the left margin, though it was still readable and had no effect on OCR (77). 3 pages had blurry or smudged words (88, 90, 93); OCR was affected only on p. 93.

Accuracy of keyword searches: OCR had trouble reading italicized and capitalized portions of footnotes and to a lesser extent, capitalized portions of the main body of the text. On p. 2, for example, an italicized part of a footnote read “See Du Lalande’s History of Astronomy for 1799”; in OCR, this became “Su DsLalandc’I Hittary of Aitnutmj ftr.” On p. 18, “WOLFE” in the text became “AVOLFE” in OCR. Note that the text contains many personal names, all of which are in caps. The letters “Æ” were not read properly by OCR. For example, “LINNÆUS” in the text (306) became “LINNJEUS” in OCR. 34 pages contained footnotes with italicized and/or capitalized words that were not found in keyword searches due to faulty OCR recognition (2, 5, 6, 17, 21, 76, 78, 85, 86, 87, 89, 91, 94, 95, 200, 209, 210, 211, 213, 217, 301, 304, 305, 311, 314, 317, 405, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 419, 420, 422, 423). 22 pages contained names in caps that were not found in keyword searches due to faulty OCR recognition (18, 85, 87, 93, 198, 212, 213, 217, 298, 300, 308, 315, 316, 409, 412, 415, 416, 418, 420, 421). The letters “Æ” in names appeared on 2 pages (197, 306). Additional problem: italicized text misread by OCR (198, 301, 312).

7) Bibliographic citation: Ross, Dorothy. *The Origins of American Social Science.* Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1991.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: 10%.

Pages viewed: 50 pages: front matter, 42-51, 172-181, 257-266, 390-398.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 540; LC lists “xxii, 508 p.” Subjects: none listed; LC lists “Social sciences—United States—History”; “Economics—United States—History”; “Sociology-United States—History”; and “Political science—United States—History.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: 9 pages were too light or blurry, so that personal names, titles of sources, or other important words searched from text or footnotes could not be retrieved (verso, 176, 179, 258, 260, 264, 396, 397, 398).

Accuracy of keyword searches: On pages that were slightly light, some names in footnotes were not found in keyword searches. For example, on 176, the name “Bornemann” was found as “Bomemann.” On pages that were very light or blurry, words in the text and footnotes were not found in keyword searches. For example, on 264, the words “historicism” and “exceptionalist,” though in the text, were not found. On 179, the name “Taussig” was not found.

8) Bibliographic citation: Franklin, Benjamin. *The Works of Benjamin Franklin; Containing Several Political and Historical Tracts Not Included in Any Former Edition, and Many Letters, Official and Private Not Hitherto Published; with Notes and a Life of the Author by Jared Sparks.* 10 vols. Boston, Hilliard, Gray, Co., 1840. [Vol. I]

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Harvard University.

Provenance: Bought of Hilliard, Gray, Co. of Boston.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 1-19, 80-99, 214-233, 370-389, 539-588.

Physical condition: 5 pages had splotches over words (80, 81, 82, 373, 374). Of these, two fell on significant words that thus were not searchable. One page (542) had names underlined, making one name not searchable.

Ease of finding: Searching title on “works of Benjamin Franklin” yielded 4 hits, none was this edition. Clicking on “Other editions” yielded 53 editions. Finding volume one required patient clicking on all of the 1840-edition volumes.

Metadata: Publication info: Incorrect publisher listed: Childs & Peterson. Subjects: Google Book listed only “United States.” LC lists “United States – Foreign relations – 1775-1783”; “United States – Politics and government – To 1775”; “United States – Politics and government – 1775-1783”; “United States – Politics and government – 1783-1789.” Contents: A number of the chapter headings (perhaps 19 of them) were incorrect. The Appendix begins on p. 537, but “Contents” listed appendices beginning on 533, 319, and 4. Similarly, clicking on “Indexes” retrieved p. 449, in the middle of text; there is no index in the text.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition. One page (546) contained a family tree placed horizontally. Some of this page was faded. None of the words on this page were

searchable. A Plate between pages 214 and 215 in Microsoft Live Search Books volume was not included in this Google Book Search display.

Accuracy of keyword searches: 5 pages contained footnotes with words that were not searchable because they were italicized or capitalized (3, 4, 83, 380, 543). Three pages contained significant italicized words in the text (titles of book, songs) that were not searchable (8, 15, 17). One page contained a person's name that continued to the next page, and thus was not searchable (88-89).

9) Bibliographic citation: Franklin, Benjamin. *The Works of Benjamin Franklin; Containing Several Political and Historical Tracts Not Included in Any Former Edition, and Many Letters, Official and Private Not Hitherto Published; with Notes and a Life of the Author by Jared Sparks*. 10 vols. Boston, Hilliard, Gray, Co., 1840. [Vol. I]

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books

Source of physical book: University of California Library.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 1-19, 80-99, 214-233, 370-389, 539-588.

Physical condition: 2 pages had splotches over words (2, 552). 2 pages had underlining in text that obscured words for OCR (81, 92).

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Publication info: "C. Tappan, (1840-1847)" is incorrect. Pages listed: 670, but the last page of the volume is 612. Contents: Volume I includes contents for other ten volumes. Pages in the contents for all the volumes were hyperlinked, so that a click on an essay in Volume III beginning on p. 105 led to p. 105 in Volume I. Subjects: included first two subjects listed by LC ("United States—Foreign Relations—1775-1783"; "United States—Politics and government—To 1775"), with an ellipsis following, thus leaving out two remaining LC subjects ("United States—Politics and government—1775-1783"; "United States—Politics and government—1783-1789").

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition. One page (546) contained a family tree placed horizontally. None of the words on this page were searchable. A Plate between pages 214 and 215 in this Microsoft Live Search Books volume was not included in Google Book Search display for the same volume.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Accurate except for some words underlined (81, 92) and two italicized words (8, 83).

10) Bibliographic citation: Hofstadter, Richard. *The Age of Reform: From Bryan to F. D. R.* New York: Vintage Books, 1955.

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book

Source of physical book: unknown

Provenance: unknown

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 4-23, 76-95, 146-165, 264-283, 316-Index V.

Physical condition: good

Ease of finding: easy

Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: 31 pages were reproduced darkly. Of these, 11 pages contained words that were read by OCR incorrectly. For example, the title in caps, "IN THE HANDS OF ENGLAND" was read by OCR as "IN THE ANDS OF ENGLAND" (79); the italicized "Congressional Record" in a footnote was read as "Congresional Record" (281); "class" was read as "clss" (281); "Ralph S. Boots" as "JRalph S. Boots (268); "Bohemians" as "Boemians" (II – Comprehensive Index).

Accuracy of keyword searches: see above.

11) Bibliographic citation: Finney, Charles G. *Lectures on Revivals of Religion. From Notes by the Editor of the N. Y. Evangelist, Revised by the Author.* 2d ed. New York: Leavitt, Lord & Co., 1835.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Harvard University.

Provenance: Andover-Harvard Theological Library, Received under the will of Joseph J. Cooke, 22 December 1883.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 64-83, 144-63, 232-251, 306-325, 418-437.

Physical condition: 36 pages had writing, marks in margins, underlining, and/or marks in text. In many cases, it appeared that there had been attempts to erase the writing. In most cases, the writing did not effect OCR; however, when writing or marks occurred on a line in which a word was hyphenated between lines, OCR did not accurately read the word; for example, "regeneration or conversion" became "Tiegeneration or con version" (312). Also on 3 pages (147, 161, 419), underlining obscured words so that OCR did not accurately read them; for example "controlling determinism" became "cpatrolling determinatioji" (419). Smudges or smears obscuring text so that the OCR read words inaccurately occurred on pp. 68 and 153.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Key words and phrases included "ligion" and "ister."

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: reference. The double-page 152-153 was reproduced twice; in the second instance, one page was folded over the other and a human hand, with two fingers gloved and two ungloved touching the pages, was shown.

Accuracy of keyword searches: In addition to problems noted above, capital letters in small print were not read correctly by OCR on 3 pages (64, 144, 161); for example "PROVERBS" becomes "PKQVERBS" in OCR (161).

12) Bibliographic citation: Channing, William E. *The Works of William E. Channing, D. D.* 19th complete ed. Boston: American Unitarian Association, 1869.

Project: Microsoft Life Search Books

Source of physical book: Cornell University Library.

Provenance: unknown

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: vol. 3: 34-53, 246-265, vol. 4: 31-50, 113-32, 386-407.

Physical condition: 8 pages had words or lines obscured enough to cause errors in OCR; 8 pages had underlining or brackets in text. Vol. 3, p. 252 had three lines obscured and unreadable.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Metadata did not indicate that this is volume 3-4 or the total number of volumes in the set. **Pages listed:** Number of pages given (818) did not reflect the pagination of the book: vol. 3 ends at p. 398; vol. 4 at p. 407. **Contents** link led to contents for vol. 4; this included hyperlinks for chapter titles and page numbers of vol. 4, but clicking on them retrieved page numbers in vol. 3, not in vol. 4. **Publication info:** First letters of publisher's name, listed as "American unitarian association," were not capitalized. **Subjects:** "Unitarian Churches"; "Theology"; "Theology History 19th Century." LC lists "Unitarian church" and "Theology—19th century."

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Word searches were not accurate for 9 pages. For example, on Vol. 4, p. 403, "Atonement" and "Human Depravity" appeared in OCR as "Atoneraent" and "Huraan Depravity," respectively.

13) Bibliographic citation: Ward, Lester F. *Dynamic Sociology, or Applied Social Science, as Based upon Statical Sociology and the Less Complex Sciences*. 2 Vols. New York: D. Appleton and Company, 1883. [Vol. 2]

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Harvard College Library

Provenance: Preservation facsimile printed on alkaline/buffered paper and bound by Acme Bookbinding, Charlestown, Massachusetts, 2004.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 158-177, 246-265, 400-419, 540-559, 622-641.

Physical condition: Underlining of individual words occurred on 6 pages (246-247, 249, 251, 632-633); OCR was affected on 3 of these pages (249, 251, 632).

Ease of finding: A title search retrieved a later edition. Clicking on the link to "More editions" led to this volume.

Metadata: **Key words and phrases** included "maleficent" (7 occurrences; the word "beneficent" occurred in conjunction with it 6 times, as a contrasting term, yet the latter term was not listed); "Popular Science Monthly" (cited numerous times). **Contents:** "Chapter XL" linked to a page in the midst of Chapter X; "References" linked to the second page of the bibliography.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition.

Accuracy of keyword searches: A major problem occurred in the section entitled "List of the Principal Authorities Referred to in the Work" (634-640), which contained a list of 65 names, all in caps, and their writings, titles of which were in italics. Only 29 of these names appeared correctly in the "plain text" mode. Many of the titles appeared incorrectly. In addition, on 9 pages, material in footnotes was displayed incorrectly in

“plain text” (173, 175, 246-248, 262, 401, 413-414). Foreign language words displayed incorrectly on 2 of these pages (262, 401).

14) Bibliographic citation: Goodman, Russell R. *American Philosophy and the Romantic Tradition*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1990.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books [10% viewable]

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: 10%.

Pages viewed: 19 pages: 20-24, 73-77, 117-121, 133-136.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Title listed was truncated: “American Philosophy Romantic Tradn.” Pages listed: 188; LC lists “xi, 162 p.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition. On p. 136, words in the last line were not searchable, perhaps because the added phrase “Copyright Material” was placed very close to the line.

Accuracy of keyword searches: A number of problems. Some words hyphenated between lines were not read properly by OCR. For example, “Bio-graphia Literaria” was read as “Bio Graphia Literaria” (23); “Cole-ridge” was read as “Cole ridge” (117); “Cough-lan” as “Cough- lan” (92). Some dates were not read properly by OCR: “1880s” became “i880s” (117); “1890” became “1 890” (117). Some words with the letter “l” were not read properly. The word “life” was read as “Ufe” 33 times. The word “light” was read as “Ught” 2 times; “Milton” was read as “Muton” 2 times.

15) Bibliographic citation: Davis, Richard Beale. *Intellectual Life in the Colonial South*. 3 vols. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 1978. [Vol. I]

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book

Source of physical book: unknown

Provenance: unknown

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 20-39, 104-123, 258-279, 330-349, 468-487.

Physical condition: good

Ease of finding: easy

Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: reproduction

Accuracy of keyword searches: Perfect, with the exception of the following problem. There were 189 instances in which OCR read dates or numbers beginning with “15” as “I5”; 146 instances in which OCR read “15” correctly. There were 803 instances in which OCR read dates or numbers beginning with “16” as “I6”; 267 instances in which OCR read “16” correctly. There were 994 instances in which OCR read dates or numbers beginning with “17” as “I7”; 637 instances in which OCR read “17” correctly. There were 228 instances in which OCR read dates or numbers beginning with “18” as “I8”;

159 instances in which OCR read “18” correctly. There were 688 instances in which OCR read dates or numbers beginning with “19” as “19”; 402 instances in which OCR read “19” correctly.

16) Bibliographic citation: Carey, Henry C. *The Harmony of Interests: Agricultural, Manufacturing, and Commercial*. Philadelphia: Henry Carey Baird, 1868.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: The Library of the University of California.

Provenance: From the library of Professor Carl Copping Plehn, 1867-1945.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 20-39, 90-109, 130-149, 162-181, 202-221.

Physical condition: good

Ease of finding: easy, although there were no listings for the original 1851 edition.

Metadata: Pages listed: 227; LC lists “ix, 229 p.” Subjects: LC has two subjects: “Protectionism”; and “Industries—United States.” Google Book metadata listed only “Protectionism” on the “About this book” page; both “Protectionism” and “Industries” (without the “United States” subheading) were listed in the “Read this book” page. Key words and phrases included “June 30” (a date used in accounts as the end of the fiscal year, but of no key significance with regard to the theme or thesis of the book).

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition.

Accuracy of keyword searches: 6 pages had footnotes in which significant words (titles, names) were not searched successfully (94, 96, 202, 203, 205, 212). Other than footnote problem, keyword searches were accurate.

17) Bibliographic citation: Draper, John William. *History of the Conflict between Religion and Science*. New York: D. Appleton and Company, 1889.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: University of Toronto Library

Provenance: unknown

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: xvii – 13, 71-90, 167-186, 255-274, 351-370.

Physical condition: 8 pages had underlining that made keyword searching inaccurate.

Splotches or obscured words occurred on 2 pages and affected OCR reading.

Ease of finding: easy

Metadata: Pages listed: 422; but last page is 373.

Title in metadata was truncated at the word “Religion.” Contents: Clicking on hyperlink for page 34 retrieved page 84. Subjects: “Civilization”; “Religion and Science History of Controversy.” LC lists “Religion and science—History.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: reference. Pages xviii and xix of “Contents” were missing. Page xx appeared twice; in the first version, the right side was cut off so that 1-2 words per line were missing. Pages 171-172 had significant tears; words on this page, including a book title, were obscured, but readable, though OCR was greatly affected.

Accuracy of keyword searches: see “Physical condition” above.

18) Bibliographic citation: Hollinger, David A. *Science, Jews, and Secular Culture: Studies in Mid-Twentieth-Century American Intellectual History*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1996. [Princeton Paperbacks]

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: preview.

Pages viewed: 23 pages: verso, contents, first page of preface, 16-20, 23-27, 30-34, 37-38.

Physical condition: good

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Publication info: date listed (1998) is correct for the paperback edition, but it would be useful also to have the original publication date of 1996. Pages listed: 190; LC lists: “xi, 178 p.” Subjects: Of the five subject headings listed by LC, Google Book used two (“Jews—United States—Intellectual life” and “Secularism—United States—History—20th century”); augmented one (changes “Science—United States—20th century—History” to “Science—History”); omitted two (“United States—Intellectual Life—20th century” and “United States—Ethnic relations”); added one general heading that seems of limited use because it is so broad (“History—United States—General”); and added one misleading heading (“Religion—Judaism—Rituals & Practices”), as the book addresses the influence of Jewish intellectuals on the secularization and de-Christianization of American culture, rather than the rituals and practices of Judaism.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition. Letters were not sharp.

Accuracy of keyword searches: perfect.

19) Bibliographic citation: Warren, Mercy Otis. *History of the Rise, Progress and Termination of the American Revolution; Interspersed with Biographical, Political and Moral Observations*. 3 vols. Boston : Printed by Manning and Loring, for E. Larkin, 1805. [volume 3 reviewed]

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books

Source of physical book: Bancroft Library, University of California, Berkeley.

Provenance: unknown

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 6-25, 120-139, 210-229, 300-319, 370-389.

Physical condition: Marks(lines) in the margins occurred on 11 pages, but these did not affect accuracy of word searches (302-306, 309, 314-315, 379-380, 382). A light spot obscured letters in two words, so they were not read properly by OCR (388).

Ease of finding: Title search results did not indicate the particular volume to be displayed.

Metadata: Title in metadata ended in the middle of the word “Progress.” Pages listed: 500 pages, but the last page is 475. Index: Hyperlinks in the index appeared on the

volume number (i, ii, or iii); clicking on them retrieved a page at the beginning of the book.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: A systemic problem of all digitization efforts was revealed in searching this book. The old-styled English “f” used to represent “s” in present-day English was read by OCR as “f” and thus words containing this letter could not be searched correctly using present-day spellings. On one page, a word with “ct” in which the print included a curved line connecting the letters could not be searched (306), but in all other cases, searches with “ct” and the curved line were successful. A name in the footnote was not read properly by OCR on two pages (21, 385). An italicized word was not read properly by OCR (211). The word “liberal” appeared as “Jiberal” in OCR (302).

20) Bibliographic citation: Rosenberg, Rosalind. *Beyond Separate Spheres: The Intellectual Roots of Modern Feminism*. New Haven : Yale University Press, 1982.

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book

Source of physical book: unknown

Provenance: unknown

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 4-23, 74-93, 150-169, 220-239, 268-287.

Physical condition: good

Ease of finding: easy

Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition. On many pages the print was dark and heavy. 4 pages contained words in footnotes that were not read properly by OCR (17, 85, 150, 222). In all four cases, two of more separate words were read together as one word: “duringMenstruation” (17); “NotableAmerican Women” (85); “ofthePhenomena” (150); “The Polish Peasant in Europe andAmerica” (222). On one page, the last word of the last line of text merged with the first word of the footnote: “scienReference” (156).

Hyphenated words between two pages were read as separate words by OCR: The two parts of “anti-Semitism” were read as separate terms (165-166).

Accuracy of keyword searches: see above.

21) Bibliographic citation: Veblen, Thorstein. *The Higher Learning in America: A Memorandum on the Conduct of Universities by Business Men*. New York, B. W. Huebsch, 1918.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Stanford University Libraries.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 1-19, 70-89, 140-159, 210-229, 266-285.

Physical condition: 2 pages had underlining of text (88, 150), with OCR affected on one of these pages (150). Two pages had broken letters that affected OCR (74, 158). One page was light, but this had no effect in OCR (267). Two pages had ghost markings by many words, but this had no effect in OCR (274, 275). Otherwise, the quality was good, with less fuzziness than other books displayed in Google Book Search.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Subjects matched LC's, except for the LC addition of the subheading "United States" to "Universities and Colleges," which was not reflected in the Google Book metadata. Contents included a link for "Index," but the book did not include an index, and clicking on the link led to a blank page.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition.

Accuracy of keyword searches: In one page, a hyphenated Latin word in the footnote was misread by OCR (224). Other than this and the problems noted above, word searching retrieved accurate results.

22) Bibliographic citation: Emerson, Ralph Waldo. *The Complete Works of Ralph Waldo Emerson, with a Bibliographical Introduction and Notes by Edward Waldo Emerson and a General Index*. 12 vols. Cambridge: printed at the Riverside press, 1903-04. [Vol. 2: *Essays by Ralph Waldo Emerson; First Series.*]

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books

Source of physical book: University of California

Provenance: From the Books of Mary J. L. McDonald

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 6-25, 76-95, 264-283, 334-353, 376-395.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: finding this volume was not easy, as Microsoft has digitized numerous copies of the volumes of this edition. Bibliographic information on occasion did not include volume number. Users must look at a number of volumes before finding the appropriate one.

Metadata: Title was truncated: "The Complete Works of Ralph." Contents links for p. 371 led to p. 37.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: reproduction.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Perfect, except for words beginning with "Æ" or "Œ"; for example, "Æschylus" was read as "Zeschylus" (344); "Œdipus" as "CEDipus."

23) Bibliographic citation: Niebuhr, H. Richard. *The Kingdom of God in America*. With a new introduction by Martin E. Marty. Reprint: Middletown, CT: Wesleyan University Press, 1988; Chicago : Willet, Clark, 1937.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: preview.

Pages viewed: 47 pages: vii-xvi, xxiv-xxvii, 1-4, 44-48, 51-74.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 237; LC lists “xxvii, 215 p.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition. Most pages were dark and thick.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Only one keyword search was not found: the italicized title “Wonder Working Providence of Sion’s Saviour”; the word “Working” was not read accurately (47).

24) Bibliographic citation: Capper, Charles. *Margaret Fuller: An American Romantic Life*. Vol. 1, *The Private Years*. New York : Oxford University Press, 1992.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: 20%.

Pages viewed: 91 pages: 3-22, 84-103, 252-271, 397-407, 307-326.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy

Metadata: Subjects: “BIOGRAPHY AND AUTOBIOGRAPHY / Women.” LC lists “Fuller, Margaret, 1810-1850”; “Authors, American—19th century—Biography”; and “Feminists—United States—Biography.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: reproduction.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Perfectly accurate.

25) Bibliographic citation: Middlekauff, Robert. *The Mathers: Three Generations of Puritan Intellectuals, 1596-1728*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1999.

Originally published: New York: Oxford University Press, 1971.

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book

Source of physical book: unknown

Provenance: unknown

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 26-45, 96-115, 208-227, 278-297, 370-389.

Physical condition: good

Ease of finding: easy

Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition. In many pages, the print looked too dark.

Accuracy of keyword searches: The major searching problem had to do with dates: the numeral “1” very often was read by OCR as the letter “I”. A search for “I6*” retrieved 390 items; for example I639, I663, I669, also of which should have been years. A search for “I7*” retrieved 298 items. Another problem occurred with searching index pages. The

index in this book is in two columns. This affected searching for titles and names that appear on two lines, and also for words hyphenated between two lines. Otherwise, searching was perfect.

26) Bibliographic citation: Robinson, James Harvey. *The New History: Essays Illustrating the Modern Historical Outlook*. New York: Macmillan, 1922.

Project: Google Book Search

Source of physical book: Stanford University Libraries

Provenance: Citizenship Syllabus Fund

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 50-69, 100-119, 158-177, 230-251.

Physical condition: 33 pages had marks in the margins, most of which were erased somewhat; in addition 2 pages had marks or writing in the text. These marks resulted in faulty OCR reading on 2 pages, neither of which involved significant words (“and” became “fand” (158); “old-fashioned” was not searchable (59)). An obscured letter on one page (244) resulted in “Roger Bacon” not being retrievable for that page. The library stamp obscured the names “Pepys” and “Cotton Mather” on one page (2), so that they were not retrievable through a word search.

Ease of finding: easy

Metadata: Contents: Included link for “Table of Contents” that led to a page in the Preface. Related books: included links to a “Snippet view” of Toni Morrison’s novel, *Song of Solomon*, a “Snippet view” of Tom Wolfe’s novel, *The Right Stuff*, a “Limited preview” to James Joyce’s *Ulysses*, and a “Limited preview” to Thomas Pynchon’s *Gravity’s Rainbow*, among other irrelevant texts.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: poor. Pages 16-17 and pages 166-167 were not reproduced. Pages 6-7 were reproduced in place of pages 16-17 (appearing after p. 15), in addition to being correctly reproduced after p. 5. Pages skipped from 165 to 168. In Google Book’s reproduction of the same volume from the Harvard University Library, the missing pages were included.

Accuracy of keyword searches: On 8 pages, footnotes in italics, mostly titles in French or Latin, were not read correctly by OCR.

27) Bibliographic citation: Rossinow, Douglas C. *The Politics of Authenticity: Liberalism, Christianity, and the New Left in America*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1998.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books

Source of physical book: unknown

Provenance: unknown

Pages viewable: 10%.

Pages viewed: 43 pages: 230-251; 347-356.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Title: cut off in the middle of the word “Liberalism.” Pages listed: 520, while LC lists “x, 500 p.” Contents: Some hyperlinks for page numbers did not retrieve correct pages. For example, clicking on p. 115 gets one to a blank page prior to p. 1.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: not available.

Quality of scans: reference.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Major problem: words with the letter “l” often were not read correctly by OCR. “Religious” was retrieved on 24 pages, while “rehgiou” was found on 43 pages; “public” on 18 pages, while “pubhc” was found on 51; “college” on 21, while “coueg” was found on 92; “politics” on 125, while “pohtics” was on 145; “Tillich” on 9, while “TiUich” on 16; “existentialism” on 19, while “existentialism” was found on 25. In addition, in dates, the numeral “1” often was read as “i” and “9” as “g”. In index pages, OCR did not retrieve “Camus” from p. 496 or “music industry” from p. 490.

28) Bibliographic citation: Garrison, William Lloyd. *Thoughts on African Colonization; or an Impartial Exhibition of the Doctrines, Principles and Purposes of the American Colonization Society. Together with the Resolutions, Addresses and Remonstrances of the Free People of Color*. Boston: Garrison and Knapp, 1832.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Harvard College Library.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: first part: iv-19, 70-89, 110-129; second part: 2-21, 56-75.

Physical condition: 11 pages had marks or writing in margins, and 10 pages had marks or splotches in text, though this did not affect OCR reading significantly.

Ease of finding: easy

Metadata: Pages listed: 236; LC lists: “v, 160, 76 p.” Key words and phrases: “Abraham D” (2 occurrences, part of “Abraham D. Shad”). Subjects: Google Book listed “African Americans” and “Blacks,” while LC lists “American Colonization Society”; “African Americans—Colonization—Africa”; and “Slavery—United States.” Contents: links offered for 10 sections, but 8 of these led to incorrect pages.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: reference. Print was heavy and dark. One page (p. 72 in the second part) was folded, so that the upper half of the page, while readable by the human eye, was not readable by OCR.

Accuracy of keyword searches: In addition to the problem noted above, there were OCR misreadings of words in footnotes or in small type on 2 pages (iv, 73).

29) Bibliographic citation: Butler, Judith. *Gender Trouble: Feminism and the Subversion of Identity*. Tenth Anniversary Edition. New York: Routledge, 1999.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books

Source of physical book: unknown

Provenance: unknown

Pages viewable: 10%.

Pages viewed: 25 pages: vii-x, 47-51, 101-106, 142-146, 191-195.

Physical condition: excellent.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 256; LC lists “xxxiii, 221 p.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: reproduction.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Occasionally searches did not find words hyphenated between lines. For example “structuralism” (48), “humanism” (152), “lesbianism” (162), and “dualism” (164). Occasionally OCR ran separate words together. For example “MoniqueWittig” was retrieved on 3 pages. Otherwise, searches were perfect.

30) Bibliographic citation: Scott, Joan Wallach. *Gender and the Politics of History*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1999.

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book

Source of physical book: unknown

Provenance: unknown

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 1-20, 54-73, 120-139, 178-197, 246-265.

Physical condition: One page had a slash through a word (252); the word (“Washington”) was not read properly by OCR.

Ease of finding: easy

Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition. Letters were not sharp.

Accuracy of keyword searches: The major searching problem had to do with dates: the numeral “1” very often was read by OCR as the letter “I”. A search for “I9*” retrieved 439 items. In addition, italicized words with accent marks on occasion were not read accurately by OCR. For example, “*doléances*” was read as “doldances” (120); “*l'économie*” as “l'Iconomie” (124). In one instance, more than one italicized words next to each other were read by OCR as one word (“FeministStudies/Critical” on p. 223).

31) Bibliographic citation: Frothingham, O. B. *The Religion of Humanity*. New York: David G. Francis, 1873.

Project: Google Book Search

Source of physical book: Harvard College Library

Provenance: From the Fund of Charles Minot, Class of 1828

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 8-27, 80-99, 150-169, 240-259, 318-337.

Physical condition: Marks were found on 6 pages resulting in faulty OCR read-outs in 2 instances (10, 151).

Ease of finding: easy

Metadata: Subjects: Google: “Unitarian churches”; “Christianity.” Hollis Catalog (Harvard): “Unitarian churches—Doctrines”; LC: “Unitarian churches—Doctrinal and controversial works. [from old catalog]”. Key words and phrases: “Charlotte Bronte” (2

occurrences, neither significant); “live mind” (the link retrieved many occurrences in which the two words “live” and “mind” occurred on the same page, but only 2 occurrences in which the complete phrase appeared); “antichrist” (3 occurrences).

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: poor. Page 159 was unreadable because of a poor scan.

Accuracy of keyword searches: The capitalized “R” was read incorrectly in a number of instances. For example, “Rationalism” was read by OCR as “Eationalism” (150); “Report” as “Keport” (250) and “Eeport” (253); “Roman” as “Koman” (3 times) and “Eoman” (once). The italicized word “whole” was read as “ivhole” (27); no other problems with italicized words were noted.

32) Bibliographic citation: Frothingham, O. B. *Transcendentalism in New England: A History*. New York: G. P. Putnam, 1876.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books

Source of physical book: University of Toronto Library

Provenance: unknown

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 106-125, 218-237, 302-321, 376-395.

Physical condition: A reddish-brown water stain began small in the upper corner of p. 243 and continued to the end (p. 395) growing to cover a good half of the upper half of each page and affecting up to 13 lines of text on each page by the end. The stain did not obscure words, so OCR was not affected. Marks appeared in margins on 20 pages and occasionally in the text itself. Marks affected OCR only in 3 instances (113, 226, 227) when they came on the same line as words that were hyphenated between lines. Broken letters on p. 120 led to faulty OCR readings.

Ease of finding: easy

Metadata: Title was cut off in the middle of the word “England.” Pages listed: 422; LC lists “ix, 395 p.” Contents: Two hyperlinks led to incorrect pages: chapter 8, page 185 led to p. 3; chapter 13, page 322 led to p. 1.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: not available.

Quality of scans: reference. Many pages appeared angled.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Pages with words hyphenated between lines sometimes were not retrieved in searches, including those with words ending in “ism”: idealism, realism, Transcendentalism, Unitarianism, materialism, animalism, rationalism, and organism. In a footnote, the name “Morrell’s” was read by OCR as “MorelPs” (14).

33) Bibliographic citation: Rodgers, Daniel T. *Atlantic Crossings: Social Politics in a Progressive Age*. Cambridge: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1998, 2000.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: preview.

Pages viewed: 59 pages.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 648; LC lists 634 p. Contents link to chapter entitled “New Deal” beginning on p. 409 led to first illustration between p. 408 and 409. “Contents” link to “References” led to p. 516, a page in the midst of the “Notes” section. Incorrect page indicator: The actual page 409 was labeled “423,” as was each succeeding page until p. 424, when listed page numbers began again to match those in the book.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition. Letters were not sharp.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Only one word was not found, the word “Sonderweg” on p. 2. Otherwise searching was perfect.

34) Bibliographic citation: Fink, Leon. *Progressive Intellectuals and the Dilemmas of Democratic Commitment*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1997, 1999.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: unknown

Provenance: unknown

Pages viewable: 20%

Pages viewed: 77 pages: 13-27, 114-129, 184-198, 242-252, 289-298, 363-372.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Title was cut off. Pages listed: 392; LC lists “x, 374 p.” for 1997 hardback version. Subjects: “POLITICAL SCIENCE / Political Ideologies / Democracy.” LC lists “Democracy—United States—History—20th century”; “Progressivism (United States politics)”; “Intellectuals—United States—Political activity—History—20th century”; “United States—Intellectual life—20th century.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: not available.

Quality of scans: archival. Slight upward wave in the text appeared at the end of the first line in some even-numbered pages.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Individual words hyphenated on separate lines often were read as two separate words. 12 pages contained words in which “ism” was read separately in the following hyphenated words: exceptionalism, idealism, professionalism, rank-and-file-ism, republicanism, unionism, and socialism. OCR misreadings of the letters “li”: the name “Walling” was read by OCR as “Walung” on 8 pages; “politics” as “poutics” on 2 pages; “religious” as “rehgious” on 1 page; “policy” as “poucy” on 1 page. One indented line in an index page was not read by OCR, so that the title “Souls of Black Folk” was read as “Souls of Black Dunning, William A.” (365).

35) Bibliographic citation: Pocock, J.G.A. *The Machiavellian Moment : Florentine Political Thought and the Atlantic Republican Tradition*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2003. (Originally published in 1975.)

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 4-23, 76-95, 334-353, 554-573, 592-611.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition. One page (608) was very light, and though it was readable, OCR made errors on a number of words.

Accuracy of keyword searches: The major searching problem had to do with dates: hundreds of times, the numeral “1” was read by OCR as the letter “l”; for example, a search for “i5*” retrieves 89 hits; “i6*” retrieves 213; “i8*” retrieves 139. In addition, “Polybius” was read by OCR as “Polvbius” (77); and the italicized words in a footnote “Sixteenth-Century” hyphenated between two lines was read as “SixteenthCentury” by OCR (83).

36) Bibliographic citation: Edwards, Jonathan. *A Treatise Concerning Religious Affections*. Philadelphia: James Crissy, 1821.

Project: Google Book Search

Source of physical book: Harvard University Library.

Provenance: Andover-Harvard Theological Library.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: vi-xxv, 50-69, 180-199, 270-289, 360-379.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Contents contained links for 24 “sections”; none of these led to corresponding section numbers. In the About this book page, the section links under “Contents” included irrelevant “words” such as “Sheparft” (OCR misreading of “Shepard’s”); “near sun-set” (3 occurrences; time of day in diary entry); “every thing”; “hath changed.” Key terms: includes “Psal” (citation abbreviation); “ephod” (1 occurrence); “once and again” (link retrieved many pages in which the words “once” and “again” appeared on the same page, 7 of which the phrase “once and again” appeared; yet the phrase was insignificant); and “Ten Virgin” (5 occurrences; an OCR misreading of “Ten Virgins”).

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: reference.

Accuracy of keyword searches: 17 pages contained errors in OCR recognition (vi, viii, xii-xiii, xviii, 62, 180, 186, 271, 273, 288, 360-361, 363-365, 368). 12 of these errors were in footnotes; most were italicized words, including titles of books. Dark or light lines resulted in faulty OCR recognition in a few cases.

37) Bibliographic citation: Cunningham, William. *English Influence on the United States*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1916.

Project: Microsoft Live Book Search

Source of physical book: University of Toronto

Provenance: unknown

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 1-20, 50-69, 90-109, 130-149, 150-168.

Physical condition: 4 pages had pen markings in the margins; 2 pages had underlining or words written in the text. Markings did not affect OCR.

Ease of finding: easy

Metadata: Pages listed: 190; LC lists “xii, 168 p.” Contents: Link to chapter I, page 1 led to a page before the title page. Subjects: “Great Britain Civilization” and “United States Civilization.” LC lists “United States—Politics and government”; “United States—Civilization—English influences”; “United States—Social conditions—1865-1918”; and “United States—Social conditions—To 1865.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition. Odd-numbered pages were darker than even-numbered pages. On 5 pages (4, 13, 138, 140, 148), no words were searchable from most or all lines of footnotes.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Two names of persons or places that were hyphenated between lines in footnotes were not retrieved because OCR read a space following the hyphen (“Cunningham” on 8; “Cambridgeshire” on 18). OCR read the place name “Malden” as “Maiden” on 3 pages (12, 57, 167). The place name “Ribble” occurring in a footnote was read as “Kibble” (5).

38) Bibliographic citation: Perry, Lewis. *Intellectual Life in America: A History*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1989.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: preview.

Pages viewed: 77 pages, through previews of two separate digitizations: iv-xvii, 3-13, 179-180, 190-196, 329-333, 336-337, 446, 448, 451, 461; 28-30, 54-56, 76-78, 203-205, 286, 288-289, 323, 327, 329, 334-336, 339, 341-342, 344-347, 353, 355, 357-360, 364-365, 367-369.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Contents: Four chapter headings linked to incorrect pages.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: reference. Letters were not sharp.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Perfect.

39) Bibliographic citation: Jefferson, Thomas. *The Works of Thomas Jefferson in Twelve Volumes*. Federal Edition. Collected and edited by Paul Leicester Ford. New York: G. P. Putnam’s Sons, Knickerbocker Press, 1904-05. [Volume XII]

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books

Source of physical book: University of Toronto King Alfred Library of History

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 3-22, 72-91, 142-161, 332-351, 472-491.

Physical condition: Underlining in one page (341); mark in margin on one page (20).

Ease of finding: easy

Metadata: Pages listed: 604; yet last page is p. 564. Contents: in 8 cases, hyperlinks appeared not on the page number, but on the date of a piece of correspondence. A click on these links led to an irrelevant page. Subjects: “United States Sources History Revolution, 1775-1783”; “United States History Sources . 1783-186...” LC lists “United States—Politics and government—1775-1783” and “United States—Politics and government—1783-1865.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: not available.

Quality of scans: reference. 2 pages were reproduced very lightly (160, 161); OCR was accurate for these pages, however. A few pages were partially light; for example, p. 482.

Accuracy of keyword searches: On 3 pages (20, 81, 145), no words were searchable from whole lines of footnotes. On 1 index page (489), no words were searchable from a whole line. An italicized word hyphenated between lines in an index page (486) was not retrieved in a search.

40) Bibliographic citation: Westbrook, Robert B. *John Dewey and American Democracy*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1991.

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 98-117, 212-231, 342-361, 544-563.

Physical condition: 10 pages had occurrences of broken letters that resulted in words not retrieved in keyword searches (2, 4, 98, 108, 110, 212, 342, 358, 544, 562).

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: reference.

Accuracy of keyword searches: see “Physical condition” above. There were 44 instances in which OCR read dates or numbers beginning with “18” as “I8”; 593 instances in which OCR read “18” correctly. There were 46 instances in which OCR read dates or numbers beginning with “19” as “I9”; 2506 instances in which OCR read “19” correctly.

41) Bibliographic citation: Calhoun, John C. *A Disquisition on Government and a Discourse on the Constitution and Government of the United States*. Edited by Richard K. Cralle. Columbia, SC: Published under the direction of the General Assembly of the State of South Carolina, printed by A. S. Johnston, 1851.

Project: Google Book Search

Source of physical book: New York Public Library Research Libraries.

Provenance: George Bancroft.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 72-92, 200-219, 282-301, 378-397.

Physical condition: There were markings in the text on two pages (72, 73) that affected OCR and small splotches on three pages (5, 6, 14) that affected OCR. Broken letters appeared on one page (383), but OCR reading remained accurate.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Subjects: “Political science” and “United States”; LC lists “Political science” and “United States—Politics and government.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition.

Accuracy of keyword searches: On page 14, the word “whole” was read as “Avhole” by OCR. Other than this and the errors noted above due to the physical condition of the book, word searches were perfectly accurate.

42) Bibliographic citation: Marsden, George M. *Fundamentalism and American Culture*. 2d ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 2006.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: 20%.

Pages viewed: 71 pages: 11-24, 80-93, 153-167, 229-242, 329-342.

Physical condition: On one page, a broken letter resulted in an incorrect keyword search (231, “order” read as “Older”).

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 368; LC lists “xvi, 351 p.” Subjects: “RELIGION / Fundamentalism.” LC lists “Fundamentalism—United States” and “Christianity and culture—United States.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: not available.

Quality of scans: recognition.

Accuracy of keyword searches: No words occurring in 3 complete pages of “Bibliographical Indexes” were retrievable in keyword searches (pp. 335-337). Otherwise, search results were perfectly accurate.

43) Bibliographic citation: Dewey, John. *Democracy and Education: An Introduction to the Philosophy of Education*. New York: Macmillan, 1916.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Harvard University. Library of the Graduate School of Education.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 12-31, 90-109, 190-209, 280-299, 370-389.

Physical condition: 60 pages had markings in the text or in the margins. Keyword searching was affected on 21 of these pages (19, 21, 23, 26, 27, 30, 31, 90, 91, 93, 96, 100, 105, 106, 281, 291, 374, 375, 379, 383, 387).

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Key words and phrases included “PAUL MONROE” (1 occurrence; the editor of the series of which this book was a part); “neutral country” (3 occurrences); “agencies of social” (link retrieved many occurrences in which the words “agencies” and “social” appeared on the same page, with the phrase occurring on only one of these pages); “pleonasm” (1 occurrence). Contents: Two tables of contents were listed with links; only one retrieved the correct page; one contents link was labeled “rAC.” Index included hyperlinks, but these often retrieved the page prior to the page listed.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: poor. Two pages were missing (14, 15). [Note that these pages were included in a Google Book Search scan of the same title from University of Michigan Libraries, but the Harvard University book, not the University of Michigan book, was retrieved through a Google Book author-title search.] Two pages were reproduced lightly at the left (382, 384).

Accuracy of keyword searches: see “Physical condition” above.

44) Bibliographic citation: Spaulding, Edward Gleason. *The New Rationalism: The Development of a Constructive Realism upon the Basis of Modern Logic and Science, and through the Criticism of Opposed Philosophical Systems*. New York: Holt, 1918.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: University of Toronto Library.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: xiv-xviii, 3-17, 88-107, 203-222, 354-373, 504-523.

Physical condition: 8 pages had markings in the margins. These affected OCR only when they occurred following words hyphenated between two lines.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 532; LC lists “1 p. l., v-xviii, 532 p.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: not available.

Quality of scans: recognition.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Footnote on p. 218 (three lines in length) was not searchable. Otherwise, accuracy was perfect.

45) Bibliographic citation: May, Henry F. *The Enlightenment in America*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1976.

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 4-23, 90-109, 188-207, 300-319, 392-411.

Physical condition: The date “1800” included a broken character and was read as “18no” (409).

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: 12 nineteenth-century dates were misread by OCR as beginning with the letter “I” instead the number “1.”

46) Bibliographic citation: Hamilton, Alexander. *The Works of Alexander Hamilton; Comprising His Correspondence, and His Political and Official Writings, Exclusive of the Federalist, Civil and Military.* Published from the Original Manuscripts Deposited in the Department of State, by Order of the Joint Library Committee of Congress. Ed. John C. Hamilton. New York: Charles S. Francis & Co., 1851. [Volume VII]

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Harvard College Library.

Provenance: Harvard University. Department of Political Economy.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 6-25, 190-209, 310-329, 466-485, 794-813.

Physical condition: Problematic (see Quality of scans, below).

Ease of finding: Difficult through Google Book search to find volume VII. Hollis Catalog (Harvard University Library), however, has links to specific volumes.

Metadata: Contents: many problems. Listed “Table of Contents” on p. 855, yet this linked to p. 833, which was not the TOC. Other contents links did not lead to the chapters indicated. Title Page link did not lead to title page. The Table of Contents covered all seven volumes, but the hyperlinked page numbers linked only to pages in this volume (VII), not to the appropriate pages in other volumes.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: Poor. Page 796 appeared opposite page 775. Even-numbered pages continued in succession following 796, while odd-numbered pages continued to appear opposite them, following 775 until the end of the book. A gloved thumb appeared on most even-numbered pages in this range. Occasionally a correct double-page appeared. Index pages appeared out of order. Many page numbers in the 830-839 range were marked in the Google page indicator as 880-889. Typing numbers in the 800 range into the page indicator retrieved pages in the 300 range. In addition, pages 791 and 875 were cut off on the left sides so that words were missing from the text. All the odd-numbered pages in the last double-page group viewed (794-813) were cut off on the left side so that letters of text were missing. In addition, p. 14 was very light and many words were not recorded properly by OCR.

Accuracy of keyword searches: In addition to the problems noted above, words in footnotes in three pages were not retrieved in searches (320, 329, 477) and a capitalized word on p. 319 was not retrieved.

47) Bibliographic citation: Woolman, John. *The Journal and Essays of John Woolman.* Edited from the Original Manuscripts with a Biographical Introduction by Amelia Mott Gummere. Rancocas Edition. New York: Macmillan, 1922.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books

Source of physical book: Cornell University Library.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 58-77, 245-264, 334-353, 453-472, 544-563.

Physical condition: Markings appeared on 20 pages. Of these, at least five affected OCR.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 716; LC lists “xxii, 643 p.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: not available.

Quality of scans: recognition. One page was very light (551), affecting OCR.

Accuracy of keyword searches: The word “will” was read by OCR as “wiU” 33 times; the name “William” as “WiUiam” 23 times. In a footnote, the word “author” was read as “quothor” (336).

48) Bibliographic citation: Adams, Henry. *History of the United States of America during the First Administration of Thomas Jefferson*. Vol. I. New York: Charles Scribner’s Sons, 1889.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Stanford University Library.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 74-93, 156-175, 264-283, 340-359, 420-439.

Physical condition: Markings appeared on 66 pages; of these, OCR was affected significantly on 29 pages. Tape appeared on 8 pages, affecting OCR on 7 of these.

Ease of finding: Difficult to find volume I of this edition.

Metadata: Contents: chapter titles were listed as “HI INTELLECT OF NE ...,” “INTELLECT OF THE M...,” “INTELLECT OF THE S...,” “iVL AMERICAN IDEALS,” “K LEGISLATION,” and “KIT PERSONALITIES.” Subjects: listed as “United States,” while LC lists “United States--Politics and government--1801-1809” and “United States--History--Tripolitan War, 1801-1805.” Key words and phrases listed “Orleans” rather than “New Orleans,” even though “Orleans” never appears except as part of “New Orleans.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: reference. On 2 pages, the right side was lightened affecting a few words per line (271, 283). OCR misreadings occurred on p. 283.

Accuracy of keyword searches: In addition to the problems noted above, in a footnote on one page the name “Pichon” was read by OCR as “Piehon” (429).

49) Bibliographic citation: Adams, Henry. *History of the United States of America during the Second Administration of James Madison*. Vol. III. New York: Charles Scribner’s Sons, 1890.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: Cornell University Library.

Provenance: Bought with the income of the Sage Endowment Fund.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 1-20, 76-95, 150-169, 219-238, 334-353.

Physical condition: Markings occurred on 10 pages, with OCR significantly affected on 3 of these pages. In addition, a foreign object (tape?) obscured words on two pages (235, 236); splotches interfered with OCR on 3 pages (222, 237, 238).

Ease of finding: Difficult to find volume III of this edition.

Metadata: Pages listed: 388; index (last page) ends on p. 369. Subjects: “United States History 1801-1809; United States History 1809-1817.” LC lists “United States—Politics and government—1801-1815.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition. Two pages were reproduced lightly, affecting OCR (339, 340). On one page, the left margin cut into the first letters of words, affecting OCR (89).

Accuracy of keyword searches: In addition to problems noted above, two words were not retrieved successfully in searches on two pages of the index (340, 349).

50) Bibliographic citation: Miller, Perry. *The Life of the Mind in America: From the Revolution to the Civil War: Books One through Three*. New York: Harcourt, Brace & World, 1965.

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 4-23, 74-93, 150-169, 220-239, 314-333.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition. Letters were not sharp. Parts of some pages were a bit light (74, 83), but OCR was not affected.

Accuracy of keyword searches: 9 instances in which OCR read dates beginning with “18” as “I8”; otherwise perfectly accurate searches.

51) Bibliographic citation: Tyler, Moses Coit. *A History of American Literature*. Vol. I: 1607-1676. New York: G. P. Putnam’s Sons, 1878.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Harvard College Library.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 6-25, 76-95, 146-165, 216-235, 272-291.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Subjects: “American literature”; LC lists “American literature--Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775--History and criticism.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition. Small letters, in block quotes and in footnotes, often were light. Mistakes in OCR recognition occurred on 6 pages due to light print in block quotations and footnotes with smaller than normal letters (223, 227, 272, 286, 287, 288).
Accuracy of keyword searches: see above.

52) Bibliographic citation: Fitzhugh, George. *Cannibals All! or, Slaves without Masters*. Edited by C. Vann Woodward. Cambridge, Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1960.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: 20%.

Pages viewed: 60 pages: vii-xviii, 5-16, 71-82, 130-141, 253-264.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy

Metadata: Pages listed: 310; LC lists 264 p. Subjects: "HISTORY / General." LC lists "Slavery—United States"; "Slavery—Justification"; and "Working class."

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Word searches failed for a complete line and a few additional words. OCR skipped from the word "for" to the next usage of "for" two lines further (p. xiv). In addition, an italicized word in small letters (block quotation) was read incorrectly (137). Otherwise, word searching was accurate.

53) Bibliographic citation: Hodge, Charles. *What Is Darwinism?* New York: Scribner, Armstrong, and company, 1874.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Harvard College Library.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 44-63, 86-95, 118-137, 158-177.

Physical condition: Minor markings in margins occurred on 6 pages that did not affect OCR.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Contents: Some of the listed chapter titles were misspelled; some were not really titles and led to pages within chapters, rather than the beginning pages of chapters.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition. Left-side pages tended to get lighter toward the bottom. A small speck appeared on every left-side page at the second or third line. Occasionally the speck affected OCR (see 172).

Accuracy of keyword searches: Mistakes on 12 pages; 8 of these occurred in footnotes (19, 50, 55, 85, 90, 137, 162, 167) due to light letters, dark letters, and/or italicized German words.

54) Bibliographic citation: Hatch, Nathan O., and Harry S. Stout, eds. *Jonathan Edwards and the American Experience*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1988.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: 20%.

Pages viewed: 19-30, 89-100, 177-188, 246-256, 289-297.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 307; LC lists 298 p. Subjects: “RELIGION / Christianity / History.” LC lists “Edwards, Jonathan, 1703-1758”; “Theology, Doctrinal—United States—History—18th century”; “Philosophy, American—18th century”; and “United States—Church history—To 1775.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Nearly perfect. Only one error was found in keyword searches: in a “notes” page, the italicized title word “Systema” was read by OCR as “Sy sterna.”

55) Bibliographic citation: Banning, Lance. *The Sacred Fire of Liberty: James Madison and the Founding of the Federal Republic*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1995.

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 72-91, 142-161, 366-385, 430-449.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition. Letters were not sharp.

Accuracy of keyword searches: 53 instances in which OCR read dates or numbers beginning with “17” as “I7”; 1618 instances in which OCR read “17” correctly. Perfectly accurate searches occurred in all cases with the exception of one: in the notes, words hyphenated between lines in an italicized title were run together in OCR output. “*Political Prac-tices*” became “PoliticalPractices” (431).

56) Bibliographic citation: Madison, James. *The Papers of James Madison, Purchased by Order of Congress; Being His Correspondence and Reports of Debates during the Congress of the Confederation and His Reports of Debates in the Federal Convention; Now Published from the Original Manuscripts, Deposited in the Department of State, by Direction of the Joint Library Committee of Congress, under the Supervision of Henry D. Gilpin*. 3 vols. Washington: Langtree & O’Sullivan, 1840. [Vol. I].

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Library of the Leland Stanford Junior University.

Provenance: A4328.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 16-35, 190-209, 350-369, 450-469, 560-579.

Physical condition: poor (see “Quality of scans” below).

Ease of finding: Results retrieved for multi-volume works do not indicate volume number. Users must click on links that are not labeled with regard to volume to find specific volume desired.

Metadata: Subjects: Google Book listed “United States” and “Constitutional history” as subjects; LC lists “Constitutional history—United States”; “United States—Politics and government—1775-1783”; and “United States—Politics and government—1783-1789.”

Contents: contained many inaccurate links.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: not for this volume.

Quality of scans: poor. Left-side pages near the end of the volume are either missing (562, 564, 566), illegible (572, 574, 576, 578), or cut off at the right margin (568, 570, 572, 574, 576, 578). Also, some right-side pages appear opposite left-side pages from different parts of the book (“appendix xxii” opposite 561).

Accuracy of keyword searches: In addition to the problem noted above under “physical condition,” OCR misreadings occurred on 2 pages (24, 25) due to lightness of letters.

57) Bibliographic citation: Leggett, William. *A Collection of the Political Writings of William Leggett*. Selected and with a preface by Theodore Sedgwick, Jr. 2 Vols. New York: Taylor & Dodd, 1840. [Vol. 1].

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: University of California at Berkeley Library.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 19-38, 90-109, 164-183, 292-311, 234-253.

Physical condition: good. Faint markings appear on 10 pages. Staining on most pages.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 324; book ends with p. 312. Subjects: Microsoft reproduced LC’s “United States—Politics and government, 1829-1837” heading and adds “Political Science” as a second subject.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Perfect.

58) Bibliographic citation: Grimke, Sarah M. *Letters on the Equality of the Sexes, and the Condition of Woman. Addressed to Mary S. Parker, President of the Boston Female Anti-Slavery Society*. Boston: Isaac Knapp, 1838.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Harvard University Library.

Provenance: The Arthur and Elizabeth Schlesinger Library on the History of Women in America, from the Doris Stevens Collection.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 4-53, 78-127.

Physical condition: On 10 pages, OCR errors occurred because parts of the pages were either light, dark, or marred with small splotches (14, 28, 32, 40, 42, 43, 49, 80, 107, 117).

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Contents: Section I linked to Letter II. Section XIII linked to Letter XIV. Sections II and XIV linked to pages in the middle of letters. Subjects: Google Book listed “Women’s rights” and “Biography & Autobiography/General,” while LC lists “Women’s rights” and “Women—History and condition of women.” Key words and phrases listed “husband” (10 occurrences; OCR misreading of “husband”).

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: reference. On one page (35), letters were cut off at the left margin.

Accuracy of keyword searches: see above.

59) Bibliographic citation: Marsden, George M. *The Soul of the American University: From Protestant Establishment to Established Nonbelief*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1996.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: 20%.

Pages viewed: 90 pages: 3-21, 76-94, 178-196, 292-310, 427-445.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 477; LC lists “xiv, 462 p.” Subjects: “EDUCATION /Higher.” LC lists “Education, Higher—Aims and objectives—United States—History”; “Protestant churches—United States—History”; “Liberalism (Religion)—United States—Protestant churches—History”; and “Universities and colleges—Moral and ethical aspects—United States—History.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Only one search was not accurate: the word “protégé” hyphenated between lines was read as two words by OCR (83).

60) Bibliographic citation: Hofstadter, Richard. *The American Political Tradition: And the Men Who Made It*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1948.

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 4-23, 76-95, 176-195, 280-299, 364-378, Index I-V.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Words searches were perfectly accurate.

61) Bibliographic citation: Fiske, John. *American Political Ideas Viewed from the Standpoint of Universal History: Three Lectures Delivered at the Royal Institution of Great Britain in May 1880*. New York: Harper & Brothers, 1885.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Stanford University Libraries.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 18-47, 64-103, 124-153.

Physical condition: good. Markings occurred on only one page.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Under References from books, the listing “The American Government, National and State - Page 54 by Burke Aaron Hinsdale - United States – 1891” was given. Clicking on the link retrieved the advertised page, yet it contained no reference to Fiske’s book. Fiske’s book was listed in Hinsdale’s on p. 18 as a reference to the introduction, not on p. 54.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition.

Accuracy of keyword searches: On four pages, italicized words were read incorrectly by OCR (40,42, 67, 129); on one page (88), the word “Rhætian” was read as “Bhsetian.”

62) Bibliographic citation: Eggleston, Edward. *The Transit of Civilization from England to America in the Seventeenth Century*. New York: D. Appleton, 1901.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: Reese Library of the University of California, Berkeley.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 1-20, 96-115, 170-189, 260-279, 325-344.

Physical condition: good. Light markings were found on 16 pages.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 366; LC lists “ix, 344 p.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition.

Accuracy of keyword searches: On five consecutive index pages checked (325-329), complete lines (in blocks of 2-6 lines) were not read by OCR. For example, on p. 325, the entry for “Glanville’s Sadducisismus Triumphatus, 28, m” was missing. I did not check other index pages for this problem. On p. 97, a smudge interfered with OCR. On page 175, the word “Maryland,” hyphenated between lines, was read by OCR as two words.

63) Bibliographic citation: Ross, Edward Alsworth. *Social Control: A Survey of the Foundations of Order*. New York: Macmillan, 1901.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Harvard College Library.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 4-23, 90-109, 170-189, 324-343, 432-451.

Physical condition: Markings appeared on 24 pages, mostly in the margins, though occasionally in the text, affecting OCR.

Ease of finding: Searching under author-title leads to only one digitization of the book, from Stanford University Libraries, that has a distorted title page. Clicking on the “more editions” link, however, retrieves four additional versions. One also can get to one of these other editions through the Hollis Catalog link.

Metadata: Subjects: “Social sciences.” LC lists “Social sciences” and “Social psychology.” Contents: included misspellings. Key words and phrases included “kven” (an OCR misreading of “even”). Popular passages: a quote in “Popular passages” that Google stated appeared on p. 375 in reality appeared on p. 373. The quote is from the New Testament, but Google did not indicate this. The fact that Google included links to “958 books from 1774-2007” in which the link appeared is useless for scholars interested in the Ross text. The fact that clicking on the “958 books” link led only to 160 “Limited previews” texts indicated that “Popular passages” may function more as a tool for marketing than one for scholarship.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: reference.

Accuracy of keyword searches: 29 pages had words misread by OCR, including all the index pages (449-451) and “Partial List of Authorities” pages viewed (443-448). Many other mistakes occurred in footnotes that were too light or dark. The word “England” was misread as “Kngland” 6 times.

64) Bibliographic citation: Santayana, George. *Winds of Doctrine: Studies in Contemporary Opinion*. London: J. M. Dent; New York: Charles Scribner’s Sons, 1913.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: Victoria University Library.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 1-20, 44-63, 86-105, 140-159, 196-215.

Physical condition: 9 pages had light markings mostly in the margins. In at least one case (p. 202), the markings interfered with OCR.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 226; LC lists “v, 215 p.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: In addition to the case noted above under “physical condition,” OCR misread italicized words in French (“e” was read as “c” in 2 cases;

“nostalgie” as “nostalgic” and “boue” as “bouc.”) Italicized words in one footnote were not found in word searches (95).

65) Bibliographic citation: Kuklick, Bruce. *Puritans in Babylon: The Ancient Near East and American Intellectual Life, 1880-1930*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1996.

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 4-23, 58-77, 102-121, 160-179, 230-249.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Word searches were perfectly accurate.

66) Bibliographic citation: Holmes, O. W., Jr. *The Common Law*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1881.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Stanford Law Library.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 72-91, 170-189, 300-319, 396-415.

Physical condition: Markings in two pages (312, 315).

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: OK.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: poor. Much of one index page was unreadable (412).

Accuracy of keyword searches: Italicized words in footnotes (usually names in legal cases) often were not read properly by OCR. In many cases, italicized Latin phrases or sentences included at least one word that was not read properly by OCR.

67) Bibliographic citation: Miller, Perry. *Errand into the Wilderness*. Cambridge, Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1956.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: 20%.

Pages viewed: vii-x, 1-6, 49-58, 98-107, 167-176, 232-241.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 262; LC lists “x, 244 p.” Contents: the link to p. 1, the first chapter, retrieved p. viii, in the middle of the preface. Subjects: “PHILOSOPHY / History & Surveys / Modern.” LC lists “Philosophy, American—18th century”; “United States—Civilization”; and “United States—Religion—To 1800.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no

Quality of scans: recognition.

Accuracy of keyword searches: There were inaccurate searches of italicized words on 5 pages (4 in footnotes). In addition, a line in a footnote was not read by OCR (106), and a line in the index was not read by OCT (“Copland, Patrick” entry on p. 241).

68) Bibliographic citation: Bancroft, George. *Literary and Historical Miscellanies*. New York: Harper & Brothers, 1855.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Stanford University Libraries. Cecil H. Green Library.

Provenance: surplus duplicate from Library of Congress; Library of the Department of State.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 100-199, 246-265, 408-427, 478-497.

Physical condition: Writing on only one page (408).

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: OK.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: reference. 3 left-side pages were blurry at the top (418, 420, 478), affecting OCR recognition on two pages (418, 478).

Accuracy of keyword searches: Other than problem noted above, word searches were perfectly accurate.

69) Bibliographic citation: Adams, John. *The Works of John Adams, Second President of the United States: With a Life of the Author, Notes and Illustrations by His Grandson Charles Francis Adams*. Vol. IV. Boston: Little, Brown, 1865.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: University of California-Berkeley Library.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 4-23, 181-200, 273-292, 416-435, 569-588.

Physical condition: 31 pages had markings on them, mostly in the margins, though a few were in the text and affected OCR (for example, 279). 11 additional pages had faint markings that appeared to have been erased and did not affect OCR. 2 pages (279, 280) had a tear that was taped; OCR was affected on some words.

Ease of finding: Difficult to find particular volume.

Metadata: Pages listed: 606; volume ends with p. 588. Subjects: matched LC’s, but were cut-off with ellipsis.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition.

Accuracy of keyword searches: A one-line footnote was not read by OCR on p. 181. Italicized words in Latin were read incorrectly by OCR on 2 pages (7, 11); an italicized footnote was read incorrectly by OCR on p. 423. A dark letter made the word “reformation” read as “information” by OCR on p. 283.

70) Bibliographic citation: Heimert, Alan. *Religion and the American Mind: From the Great Awakening to the Revolution*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1966.

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 118-137, 246-265, 426-445, 626-645.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Keyword searches retrieved perfect results. OCR reads 140 items, including dates, beginning with “17” as “I7”; it reads 3,239 items beginning with “17” correctly.

71) Bibliographic citation: Becker, Carl. *The Declaration of Independence: A Study in the History of Political Ideas*. New York: Harcourt, Brace, 1922.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Harvard College Library

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 4-23, 62-81, 124-143, 194-213, 265-284.

Physical condition: Light markings (possibly erased) appeared on 17 pages; dark markings on 4 pages.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Subjects: “United States” and “Natural law”; LC lists “Jefferson, Thomas, 1743-1826,” “United States. Declaration of Independence,” “Natural law,” and “United States—Politics and government—1775-1783.” Contents: listed one entry as “CHAPTER PAGE”; “References” linked to the last page of text, which was not a list of references (there was none).

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition.

Accuracy of keyword searches: On 5 pages, italicized words in footnotes were read incorrectly by OCR; 3 of these were in foreign languages (201, 268, 269, 270, 271). On one of three index pages viewed, words were misread by OCR (281).

72) Bibliographic citation: Stetson [Gilman], Charlotte Perkins. *Women and Economics: A Study of the Economic Relation between Men and Woman as a Factor in Social Evolution*. London: G. P. Putnam's Sons; Boston: Small, Maynard, 1900. [3d ed., according to LC]

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: University of Toronto Library.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 1-20, 72-91, 150-169, 235-254, 317-336.

Physical condition: 48 pages had markings on them; of these, OCR was affected on 20 pages.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 376; LC lists "2 p.l., iii-vii, 340 p."

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: reference. A few pages were reproduced lightly. In one case (p. 236), this affected OCR.

Accuracy of keyword searches: see above.

73) Bibliographic citation: Noyes, John H. *The Berean: A Manual for the Help of Those Who Seek the Faith of the Primitive Church*. Putney, VT: Office of the Spiritual Magazine, 1847.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Library of the University of California, Berkeley.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: vi-viii, 9-25, 100-119, 200-219, 300-319, 450-469.

Physical condition: Poor (see below).

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Subjects: "Christianity" and "Collective settlements"; LC lists "Oneida Community." Contents: one chapter title was incorrect; two chapter links led to incorrect pages. Incorrect page indicator: pages from 371-399 were marked by Google as 871-899.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: Poor. 3 pages were not included (20, 104, 206); instead 3 others pages were scanned twice (21, 106, 211). Most pages were hard to read: light and fuzzy. Two pages included words that were unreadable by eye (108, 450). On 3 pages, margins cut off letters and words (23, 114, 459). On one page, the left side of the text was distorted (viii).

Accuracy of keyword searches: In addition to problems noted above, 16 other pages had OCR recognition problems.

74) Bibliographic citation: Kuklick, Bruce. *A History of Philosophy in America, 1720-2000*. New York : Clarendon Press, 2001.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: 20%.

Pages viewed: 66 pages: 5-17, 97-109, 201-213, 264-276, 299-312.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 340; LC lists “xiii, 326 p.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Keyword searches were perfectly accurate, except for one page of the index, where 9 lines was not read by OCR (312, right side of index, below “Coleridge”).

75) Bibliographic citation: Billington, Ray Allen. *Frederick Jackson Turner: Historian, Scholar, Teacher*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1973.

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book.

Source of physical book: unknown

Provenance: unknown

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 58-77, 132-151, 210-229, 340-359, 564-583.

Physical condition: good

Ease of finding: easy

Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition. Odd numbered pages from 565-583, with the exception of 573, were displayed at an angle.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Keyword searches were perfectly accurate. OCR reads 544 items, including dates, beginning with “18” as “I8”; it reads 1,026 items beginning with “18” correctly. It reads 582 items beginning with “19” as “I9”; it reads 1,685 items beginning with “19” correctly.

76) Bibliographic citation: Beecher, Catherine E. *A Treatise on Domestic Economy, for the Use of Young Ladies at Home and at School*. Rev. ed. Boston: Thomas H. Webb, 1842.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Harvard University Library.

Provenance: Schlesinger Library, Radcliffe College, Culinary Collection.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 26-45, 100-119, 190-209, 280-299, 354-373.

Physical condition:

Ease of finding: A title search led to the 1854 edition. Clicking on “More editions” led to this edition.

Metadata: Contents: included 9 incorrect listings.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition. On p. 111, the last line of the footnote contained two words that were cut off at the bottom.

Accuracy of keyword searches: 6 pages in the “Glossary” contained numbers of italicized words that were not read correctly by OCR.

77) Bibliographic citation: Fuller, S. Margaret. *Woman in the Nineteenth Century*. New York: Greeley & McElrath, 1845.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: University of Toronto Library.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 5-24, 48-67, 88-107, 128-147.

Physical condition: 62 pages had highlighting or pen markings. Many of the highlights were in pink covering much of the pages. Pen underlining interfered with accurate keyword searches on 6 pages (103, 129, 134, 135, 139, 145).

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 212; LC lists “vi, [5]-201 p. incl. front.” Subjects: “Women—Social and Moral Questions,” which matches LC’s first heading. Microsoft did not include LC’s second heading, “Social history—19th century.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: reference.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Lines of block quotations in languages other than English (Italian, German, Latin) often were not read by OCR (pp. 6, 8, 16, 51, 52). In the Appendix, pp. 170-72 contained an Italian poem, of which only a few lines on 171 were read by OCR. Also in the Appendix, English-language words were misread by OCR on pages 173 and 179. Additional mistakes in OCR reading occurred on pages 14, 15, and 17.

78) Bibliographic citation: Paine, Thomas. *The Writings of Thomas Paine*. Collected and ed. by Moncure Daniel Conway. Volume I: 1774-1779. New York: G. P. Putnam’s Sons, 1894.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Harvard College Library.

Provenance: Harvard University. Graduate School of Business Administration, Baker Library.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 110-129, 190-209, 310-329, 414-433.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: OK.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Only one word was found to have been read inaccurately by OCR: “enemy” as “nemy” (318).

79) Bibliographic citation: Bushnell, Horace. *Nature and the Supernatural, as Together Constituting the One System of God*. 3d ed. New York: Charles Scriber, 1858.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: University of California, Santa Barbara.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 13-32, 107-126, 256-275, 368-387, 495-514.

Physical condition: 3 pages had light markings on them (25, 32, 110), but none affected OCR.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 540; LC lists "xii, [13]-528 p."

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Some words hyphenated between lines were read by OCR as separate words. These include "super- natural" (38 occurrences), "mira- cle" (4 occurrences), "King- dom" (4 occurrences), "spirit- ual" (2 occurrences), "intellect- ual" (1 occurrence), "Epic- tetus" (1 occurrence), and "New- man" (1 occurrence). Footnotes on 3 pages were not read by OCR (14, 15, 371). In addition, the capitalized word "Reason" was read as "Eeason" (261) and "world" as "Arorld" (376), the latter case because of a broken letter.

80) Bibliographic citation: Bloch, Ruth H. *Visionary Republic: Millennial Themes in American Thought, 1756-1800*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1985.

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 4-23, 80-99, 150-169, 220-239, 272-291.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Keyword searches were perfectly accurate, except in the "Notes" pages, the italicized name "New York Journal" was read 10 times by OCR as "New YorkJournal."

81) Bibliographic citation: Parker, Theodore. *The Collected Works of Theodore Parker*. Ed. Frances Power Cobbe. Vol. IV: Discourses of Politics. London: Trübner & Co., 1863.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: University of Michigan General Library.

Provenance: Galen C. Hartman Library Fund.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 72-91, 142-161, 212-231, 282-301.

Physical condition: Markings appeared on 14 pages. Of these, lines at the margin affected OCR readings on 2 pages (7, 14).

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Key words and phrases included “square miles” (9 occurrences, used as a term of measurement).

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition.

Accuracy of keyword searches: In addition to the problem noted above, one footnote was read incorrectly by OCR (155); one page contained a line of run-together words (289).

82) Bibliographic citation: George, Henry. *Progress and Poverty: An Inquiry into the Cause of Industrial Depressions, and of Increase of Want with Increase of Wealth. The Remedy.* New York: D. Appleton, 1879.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: Library, University of California, Santa Barbara.

Provenance: D. Appleton & Co.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 3-22, 90-109, 208-227, 312-331, 474-493.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 552; last page is 512. Publication info: Listed 1881 as date, but this was the date of printing, not the copyright date. Contents: “Introductory Problem,” indicated as occurring on p. 3, was hyperlinked to a page before the title page, consisting of press notices.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: reference.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Substantial portions of footnotes (from 4 to 10 lines) were not read by OCR on 3 pages (8, 16, 484). The word “increase” when hyphenated between two lines was read as two words in 22 instances. The following words also were read as two words when hyphenated between lines: Malthusianism, pauperism, despotism, Egyptian, Brazilian, competition.

83) Bibliographic citation: Addams, Jane. *Democracy and Social Ethics.* New York: Macmillan, 1902.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Harvard University.

Provenance: Monroe C. Gutman Library of the Graduate School of Education. Purchased with income from The Charles Warren Memorial Fund.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 60-79, 120-139, 190-209, 260-279.

Physical condition: Markings appeared on 30 pages; on 4 of these, OCR was affected because of the markings (6, 192, 196, 264).

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Key words and phrases includes “Cordelia” (5 occurrences; in the text the play *King Lear*—also a “Key phrase”—is used to exemplify family conflicts); “curious feeling” (2 occurrences). Subjects: “Social sciences”; “Social ethics”; and “Social history.” LC lists the first two, but lists “United States—Social conditions—1865-1918” rather than the third. Incorrect page indicators for 6 pages (see “Quality of scans” below). References from books: includes links to 5 full view books and approximately 45 books for which Google offers “Limited Previews.” In each of the full text books, the Addams text was listed in the bibliography; however, in 2 cases, the link from the Addams book led to a page in which the Addams book was not referenced. In addition, a search in Google Book on the title and author of the Addams book yields 626 full text books in which the book is referenced. Google Book includes no rationale for selecting the 5 full view books.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: reference. The pages 120-121 were reproduced 4 times in succession; incorrect page indicators were included for the last 3 reproductions. Pages 122-23 and 124-25 then followed with incorrect page indicators. As a result, a search for a word on pages 120-21 resulted in hits for four separate pages; a search for words on pages 122-25 resulted in hits for the wrong page numbers. In addition, a significant number of pages were reproduced lightly, for example p. 72, resulting in faulty OCR readings.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Problems noted above.

Note: Hollis Catalog includes a link to this reproduction and to one included in Harvard University Library’s Open Collections Program on “Women Working, 1800-1930.” The latter reproduction and two additional Google Book reproductions (from Stanford and University of Michigan) are of far better quality than this one. It would be helpful if the OPAC links in Hollis Catalog were to the better reproductions.

84) Bibliographic citation: Kloppenberg, James T. *The Virtues of Liberalism*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1998.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: 20%.

Pages viewed: 50 pages: 3-12, 60-69, 118-127, 179-188, 225-234.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Subjects: POLITICAL SCIENCE / Political Ideologies / Conservatism & Liberalism.” LC lists “Liberalism—United States.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Mistakes in word searches occurred in the two index pages examined (233, 234). Whole lines were not read by OCR on both pages (6 lines on 233, from “Bennett, William” through “Bernstein, Richard J.”; and 1 line on 234, “Colonial America”). In addition, words ending in “ism” that were hyphenated between

two lines were read by OCR as separate words on 19 pages (radicalism, liberalism, individualism, exceptionalism, etc.) Words ending in “ian” that were hyphenated between line were read by OCR as separate words on 2 pages (Jeffersonian, Virginian).

85) Bibliographic citation: Jefferson, Thomas. *Notes on the State of Virginia*. Philadelphia: Prichard and Hall, 1788.

Project: Early American Imprints, Series I: Evans, 1639-1800.

Source of physical book: American Antiquarian Society

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 58-77, 114-133, 170-189, 225-244.

Physical condition: Some pages were dark with smudges (3, 18, 19); others were light with unreadable portions (130, 132, 188, 232).

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Subjects: “Indians of North America—Virginia”; “Virginia—History”; and “Virginia—Description and travel.” LC lists “Virginia—Description and travel—Early works to 1800” and “Virginia—History—Early works to 1800.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: poor (see OCR problem noted below). Some pages were reproduced at a much smaller ratio than the norm (58, 68, 173).

Accuracy of keyword searches: All word searches resulted in a page that stated “Your search term was not found within this imprint.” Searches for the same words in a digitization of the 1800 imprint, however, did retrieve results.

86) Bibliographic citation: Merriam, C. Edward. *A History of American Political Theories*. New York: Macmillan, 1903.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: University of Michigan. General Library.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 80-99, 170-189, 260-279, 340-359.

Physical condition: Markings appeared on 11 pages; these did not interfere with OCR.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Subjects: “United States.” LC lists “United States—Politics and government.”

Contents: offered incorrect links in 8 instances.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: There were occasional minor OCR misreadings on pages, but no page viewed had significant misreadings other than two Bibliography pages, where the names “GRIMKE” and “HOSMER” were read incorrectly, the latter because of broken letter (352, 353).

87) Bibliographic citation: James, William. *The Will to Believe and Other Essays in Popular Philosophy*. New York: Longman’s Green, 1896.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: University of Toronto Library.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 5-24, 80-99, 160-179, 240-259, 312-331.

Physical condition: Markings appeared on 35 pages. They interfered with OCR readings on 5 pages (6, 7, 9, 15, 23). Some markings appeared to have been erased.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 360; LC lists "xvii, 332 p." Contents: The link to the first chapter led to a page before the title page. Subjects: "Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 1770-1831"; "Belief and Doubt"; and "Free Will and Determinism." LC lists "Philosophy" and "Belief and doubt."

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Searches for italicized words from languages other than English did not succeed on 4 pages (6, 80, 81, 87). A complete footnote (3 lines) was not read by OCR on one page (170). Selected complete lines were not read by OCR on all index pages viewed (329-31). Words ending in "ism" that were hyphenated between two words were read by OCR as separate words in 7 cases (monism, sensualism, rationalism, idealism, realism, sacerdotalism, and theism).

88) Bibliographic citation: Foster, Frank Hugh. *A Genetic History of the New England Theology*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1907.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Stanford Universities Libraries.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 4-23, 94-113, 220-239, 360-379, 500-519.

Physical condition: Markings appeared on 18 pages; these affected OCR reading on 2 pages (6, 113).

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Contents: links retrieved 2 incorrect pages.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: poor. 6 pages were missing (108-9, 376-9). Page 110 was marked "108" in the page indicator. Much of one page was unreadable (512). One page was reproduced very lightly, affecting OCR reading (14).

Accuracy of keyword searches: In addition to problems noted above, mistakes in OCR reading of footnotes occurred on 3 pages (19, 372, 504).

89) Bibliographic citation: Goddard, Harold Clarke. *Studies in New England Transcendentalism*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1908.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: Victoria University Library.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 1-20, 48-67, 96-115, 144-163, 192-211.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 238; LC lists “x, 218 p.” Contents: link for first chapter retrieved a page before the title page. Other links on roman numerals in chapter titles led to blank or incorrect pages.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: reference. Many pages were light (see p. 6); some were tilted (see p. 20, 48). Complete footnotes or lines of footnotes were not read by OCR on 6 pages (2, 101, 106, 110, 113, 151).

Accuracy of keyword searches: In addition to problems noted above, words ending in “ism” that were hyphenated between lines were read by OCR as two words on 12 pages (transcendentalism, Puritanism, sentimentalism, Unitarianism, idealism, Universalism, symbolism).

90) Bibliographic citation: Commager, Henry Steele. *The Empire of Reason: How Europe Imagined and America Realized the Enlightenment*. Garden City, N.Y.: Anchor Press/Doubleday, 1977.

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 72-91, 150-169, 220-239, 304-323.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Keyword searches were accurate, except in 2 cases that involved words followed by a footnote indicator and dash. The searched word was retrieved in each case when an asterisk was attend to the search term. (7, 166).

91) Bibliographic citation: Perry, Ralph Barton. *Present Philosophical Tendencies: A Critical Survey of Naturalism, Idealism, Pragmatism, and Realism Together with a Synopsis of the Philosophy of William James*. New York: Longmans, Green, 1912.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Stanford University Libraries.

Provenance: Gift of Professor Philip W. Buck.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 4-23, 92-111, 180-199, 272-291, 362-381.

Physical condition: Underlining on 9 pages (365, 368-9, 371-2, 374-7) affected OCR reading.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Key words and phrases: “Hylozoism” (2 occurrences); “bio-centric” (3 occurrences).

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: reference.

Accuracy of keyword searches: In addition to the problem noted above, capitalized names on one index page (380) were misread by OCR; footnotes on 3 pages (17, 95, 279) also were misread.

92) Bibliographic citation: Sellars, Roy Wood. *Critical Realism: A Study of the Nature and Conditions of Knowledge*. Chicago: Rand McNally, 1916.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: University of Toronto Library.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: v-x, 1-15, 60-79, 124-143, 188-207, 258-277.

Physical condition: Markings appeared on 8 pages. Of these, underlining affected OCR on 2 pages.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 304; LC lists “2 p. l., iii-x, 283 p.” Contents: linked first chapter to title page.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition.

Accuracy of keyword searches: In addition to the problem noted above, words ending in “ism” that were hyphenated between lines were read by OCR as two words on 8 pages (realism, naturalism, parallelism, idealism, materialism). An italicized Latin word was read incorrectly by OCR on two pages (9, 10). A footnote appearing lightly was misread by OCR (190).

93) Bibliographic citation: Adams, Randolph Greenfield. *Political Ideas of the American Revolution: Britannic-American Contributions to the Problem of Imperial Organization, 1765-1775*. Durham: Trinity College Press, 1922.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Harvard College Library.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 10-29, 56-75, 102-121, 148-167, 188, 207.

Physical condition: Markings appeared on 22 pages; OCR was affected by these only on one page (20).

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 199; LC lists “207 p.” Subjects: “United States” and “Great Britain.” LC lists “United States—History—Revolution, 1775-1783—Causes” and “Great Britain—Colonies—America.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition.

Accuracy of keyword searches: In addition to the problem noted above, when a footnote indicator in the text appeared next to a word with no punctuation preceding it, the word was not retrieved in a search without the footnote number following it. This occurred with names on 3 pages (107, 162, 194). For example, a search for “Galloway” did not retrieve p. 107, but a search for “Galloway82” did.

94) Bibliographic citation: Royce, Josiah. *The Spirit of Modern Philosophy: An Essay in the Form of Lectures*. Boston: Houghton, Mifflin, 1892.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: University of Toronto Library.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 1-20, 110-129, 190-209, 265-284, 435-454.

Physical condition: Markings (pen or pencil) appeared on 20 pages; OCR reading was affected on only one of these pages (202). A tear on one page affected OCR (127).

Spotches appeared on 2 pages.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 542; LC lists “xv p., 1 l., 519 p.” Contents: Three links retrieved incorrect pages: “164” retrieved “104”; “311” retrieved “3”; “483” retrieved “433.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition. Titling occurred frequently; some pages had lightened spots.

Accuracy of keyword searches: In addition to problems noted above, italicized German words in footnotes were not read properly on 3 pages (121, 122, 207), and the name “Schelling” was read as “Schielling” on page 266.

95) Bibliographic citation: Fliegelman, Jay. *Declaring Independence: Jefferson, Natural Language & the Culture of Performance*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1993.

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 64-83, 124-143, 186-205, 234-257.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Keyword searches were perfect, with the exception of the following: in the “Notes” and index sections, separate italicized words in titles sometimes were read by OCR as one word. For example the subtitle “*Political Lives in the Age of Samuel Adams*” was read by OCR as “PoliticalLives in the Age of SamuelAdams” (235). This problem was found on 3 pages (235, 237, 255). OCR read

338 items, including dates, beginning with “17” as “I7”; it read only 185 items beginning with “17” correctly. OCR read 126 items, including dates, beginning with “18” as “I8”; it read only 105 items beginning with “18” correctly.

96) Bibliographic citation: Lippmann, Walter. *Drift and Mastery: An Attempt to Diagnose the Current Unrest*. New York: Mitchell Kennerley, 1914.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Harvard College Library.

Provenance: The gift of Lincoln Filene.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 72-91, 142-161, 212-231, 290-309.

Physical condition: “This book is a preservation photocopy.” Markings appeared on 21 pages. Significant OCR misreadings occurred in 1 of these pages (16), when the mark interfered with reading words hyphenated between lines. In addition, on p. 17, letters at the left margin of the last 3 lines were missing due to a problem with the book. OCR was affected because of this.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Subjects: “United States”; LC lists “United States—Social conditions” and “United States—Politics and government.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition. Letters were not very sharp.

Accuracy of keyword searches: In addition to the problems noted above, a name in a footnote was misread by OCR on one page (79): “Laidler” was read as “Laidler.” This problem, the substitution of a “c” for an “e” in small letters, occurred in other instances, especially with regard to foreign-language words.

97) Bibliographic citation: Thoreau, Henry David. *The Writings of Henry David Thoreau with Bibliographical Introductions and Full Indexes in Ten Volumes. Volume X. Miscellanies, with a Biographical Sketch by Ralph Waldo Emerson and a General Index to the Writings*. Cambridge: Riverside Press, 1894.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: University of California, Berkeley. General Library.

Provenance: Large-Paper Edition.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 1-20, 76-95, 171-190, 240-259, 346-365.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: difficult to find Vol. X.

Metadata: Pages listed: 460; volume ends with p. 429.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Perfect, with the exception of foreign-language words and hyphenated words between lines in the index.

98) Bibliographic citation: Adams, Henry. *The Education of Henry Adams: An Autobiography*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin; Cambridge: Riverside Press, 1918.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Harvard University. Library of the Graduate School of Education.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 4-23, 110-129, 234-253, 378-397, 484-503.

Physical condition: Markings appeared on 6 pages, but these did not affect OCR reading.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: References from books listed 22 books in which this book was noted. The book, however, according to a Google Book search, has been cited in 1,310 sources, of which 338 are full text sources. The 22 books listed in “References from Books” are not significant studies of this book or books that use this book significantly. The fact that only 2 of the 22 books are not “Limited previews” leads me to speculate that these references were set up in part to advertise other books rather than to further scholarship. Under Popular passages, the first quote listed is purported to have appeared in 69 books from 1889-2007, yet clicking on the link led to 48 books, nine of which were editions of this book. Under References from scholarly works, a link led to an article entitled “*Elektron: Electrical Systems in Retrospect and Prospect*”; a search in this book under “Henry Adams” retrieved one hit with the note “Sorry, this page’s content is restricted.” For scholars, pursuing such a link is a time-waster.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: reference. Pages not sharp. Page 126 was not read by OCR; this page was not retrieved when word searches were performed.

Accuracy of keyword searches: In addition to the problem noted above, on 7 pages (240, 389, 485, 487, 490, 496, 502), OCR read separate words together as one word. On page 490, most of the words in 5 lines of OCR text were run-together; on page 485, this occurred in 4 lines. Individual words in the runs were not retrieved in searches. For example, on p. 389, the name “Zeno” was not searchable, as OCR ran it together with its preceding word as “FromZeno.” On two pages, more than 3 words per page were read incorrectly by OCR (489, 497).

99) Bibliographic citation: Adams, Henry. *The Degradation of the Democratic Dogma*. With an introduction by Brooks Adams. New York: Macmillan, 1919.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: University of Toronto.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 74-93, 144-163, 214-233, 294-313.

Physical condition: Markings occurred on 3 pages; attempts seem to have been made to erase these and they did not affect OCR.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 338; LC lists “xv, 317 p.” Contents: The link to page 1 retrieved the contents page.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: Poor. Page 1, the first page of the first chapter, is missing. In addition, numerous pages were light, though keyword searches on these pages were accurate.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Only one error was located: the capitalized name “KERNER” was read by OCR as “KERNKR.”

100) Bibliographic citation: Rogin, Michael Paul. *The Intellectuals and McCarthy: The Radical Specter*. Cambridge: M.I.T. Press, 1967.

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 72-91, 142-161, 282-301, 352-371.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: perfect accuracy.

101) Bibliographic citation: Walsh, Correa Moylan. *The Political Science of John Adams: A Study in the Theory of Mixed Government and the Bicameral System*. New York: G. P. Putnam’s Sons, Knickerbocker Press, 1915.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Stanford University Libraries.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 4-23, 74-93, 144-163, 250-269, 354-373.

Physical condition: poor. See “Quality of scans” below.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Subjects: No subject listed. LC lists: “Adams, John, 1735-1826.” Key words and phrases included “lative” (part of the word “legislative” hyphenated between pages).

Contents: included five links that retrieved wrong pages.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: Poor. On the title page, part of the title was cut-off on the left side: the complete word “A” and part of the “T” in the first word. 3 pages are missing (152, 364, 367). Page 146 appeared twice, once in place of 152. Page 363 was labeled 365 in the page indicator, so word searches for this page were retrieved with incorrect page numbers. Page 354 was partially unreadable. The left margin cut off letters and words from two pages (361, 373).

Accuracy of keyword searches: Keyword searches did not work at all for two complete pages (6, 156). Lightness affected OCR on 5 pages (93, 150, 162, 371, 372).

102) Bibliographic citation: Rogers, Arthur Kenyon. *English and American Philosophy Since 1800: A Critical Survey*. New York: Macmillan, 1922.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: University of Toronto Library.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 1-20, 110-129, 189-208, 283-302, 436-455.

Physical condition: Markings appeared on 3 pages, but these did not interfere with OCR.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Publication info: Date listed, 1923, is incorrect. Contents: link for first chapter retrieved a page before the title page. Section numbers of various chapters were hyperlinked; these retrieved irrelevant pages.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Words ending in “ism” that were hyphenated between lines were read by OCR as two words on 20 pages (idealism, theism, naturalism, realism, interactionism, organism, anti-intellectualism, behaviorism, dualism, spiritualism, liberalism, and Utilitarianism).

103) Bibliographic citation: Sumner, William Graham. *The Challenge of Facts and Other Essays*. Ed. Albert Galloway Keller. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1914.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: New York Public Library. Research Libraries.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 4-23, 112-131, 224-243, 340-359.

Physical condition: Markings appeared on 3 pages, but these did not interfere with OCR.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Contents: One link retrieved a page not related to its title.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition. Letters were not sharp, but pages were consistent in light-dark value.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Perfect.

104) Bibliographic citation: Holt, Edwin R., et. al. *The New Realism: Coöperative Studies in Philosophy*. New York: Macmillan, 1912.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: University of St. Michael’s College Library.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 100-119, 222-241, 378-397, 448-467.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 522; LC lists “xii p., 1 l., 491 p.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: On 11 pages (12, 14, 16, 17, 100, 112, 113, 225, 226, 238, 389), no words were searchable from complete lines of footnotes. On 5 pages, words ending in “ism” that were hyphenated between lines were read as two separate words by OCR (organism, realism, moralism, idealism).

105) Bibliographic citation: Zagarri, Rosemarie. *A Woman's Dilemma : Mercy Otis Warren and the American Revolution*. Wheeling, Ill.: Harlan Davidson, 1995.

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 44-63, 84-103, 126-145, 164-183.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Separate words were read by OCR as one word on 4 pages (54, 166, 168, 180). This occurred most often when italicized words took up the bulk of a complete line.

106) Bibliographic citation: Du Bois, W. E. Burghardt. *The Souls of Black Folk: Essays and Sketches*. 3d ed. Chicago: A. C. McClurg, 1903.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Stanford University Libraries.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 62-81, 122-141, 182-201, 242-261.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Key words and phrases included “Beriah Green” (1 occurrence).

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: No page had more than one of two instances where OCR misread words. Most pages were perfect.

107) Bibliographic citation: *Essays in Critical Realism: A Co-operative Study of the Problem of Knowledge*. London: Macmillan, 1920.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.
Source of physical book: University of St. Michael's College.
Provenance: unknown.
Pages viewable: full text.
Pages viewed: 3-22, 58-77, 117-136, 172-191, 225-244.
Physical condition: good.
Ease of finding: easy.
Metadata: Pages listed: 264; LC lists "ix, 244 p."
MARC records: not available.
OPAC records: no.
Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: OCR did not read complete lines of footnotes on 7 pages (13, 15, 125, 130, 133, 134, 190). In these instances, the lines included only a short citation; footnotes that included text, however, were searchable. In addition, capitalized words in a heading were not searchable on one page (240), and a German word was read incorrectly by OCR on one page (181).

***108) Bibliographic citation:** Veblen, Thorstein. *The Theory of the Leisure Class: An Economic Study of Institutions*. New ed. New York: Macmillan, 1912.

Project: Google Book Search.
Source of physical book: Stanford University Libraries.
Provenance: unknown.
Pages viewable: full text.
Pages viewed: 2-21, 82-101, 162-181, 290-309, 384-403.
Physical condition: Markings appeared on 21 pages, affecting OCR on 2 pages (15, 178).
Ease of finding: easy.
Metadata: Key words and phrases included "nomic" (1 occurrence; part of the word "economic," hyphenated between lines); "sumption" (2 occurrences; part of the word "consumption," hyphenated between lines and pages).
MARC records: not available.
OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: poor. On 16 pages, words were obscured in the last 1-2 lines, affecting OCR adversely (4-5, 8, 14, 82, 84, 88, 90, 94, 98, 100, 164, 167, 169, 299, 396). On p. 166, the upper left corner was folded over, obstructing words from the top 2 lines. On 5 pages, the left side of the lower part of the page either cut off letters from words or distorted letters (293, 297, 393, 395, 397).

Accuracy of keyword searches: see above.

***NOTE:** In January 2008, the following additional problems were noted that had been corrected by March 2008: On each of 3 pages, approximately 1/3 of the page was darkened significantly (13, 85, 92). On 71 pages, the last 1-2 lines of each page were distorted (elongated letters) and most had one or more words missing. Of these pages, OCR was affected adversely on 66 pages. In addition, on 2 pages, no words were retrieved in keyword searches (17, 83).

109) Bibliographic citation: Grimké, Sarah. *The Feminist Thought of Sarah Grimké*. Ed with headnotes by Gerda Lerner. New York: Oxford University Press, 1998.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: 20%.

Pages viewed: 40 pages: 3-10, 61-68, 123-130, 158-165, 183-193.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 206; LC lists “xi, 193 p.” Subjects: “SOCIAL SCIENCE / Women’s Studies.” LC lists “Grimké, Sarah Moore, 1792-1873”; “Grimké, Sarah Moore, 1792-1873—Archives”; “Feminism—United States—History—19th century”; “Feminism—United States—History—19th century—Sources”; “Women abolitionists—United States—History—19th century.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Keyword searches were perfectly accurate.

110) Bibliographic citation: Boyer, Paul S. *By the Bomb’s Early Light: American Thought and Culture at the Dawn of the Atomic Age*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1994.

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 30-49, 120-139, 210-229, 320-339, 406-425.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Words searches were perfectly accurate with the exception of one instance where separate words in an italicized title appeared in an OCR reading as one word (329).

111) Bibliographic citation: Tyler, Moses Coit. *The Literary History of the American Revolution, 1763-1783*. Volume II, 1776-1783. New York: G. P. Putnam’s Sons, 1897.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: General Library, University of California, Berkeley.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 100-119, 210-229, 340-359, 468-487.

Physical condition: Minor markings appeared in the margins of 20 pages, but had no affect on OCR.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Subjects: “American literature”; LC lists “American literature—Revolutionary period, 1775-1783—History and criticism”; “American literature—Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775—History and criticism”; “Revolutionary literature, American—History and criticism”; “United States—History—Revolution, 1775-1783—Literature and the revolution.”

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition. Not very sharp.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Foreign-language words in a footnote on p. 357 resulted in faulty OCR recognition. No other page had more than 2 misreadings, with the exception of pp. 469 and 471 in the bibliography, due to capitalized names.

112) Bibliographic citation: Kallen, Horace Meyer. *William James and Henri Bergson: A Study in Contrasting Theories of Life*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1914.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: Cornell University Library.

Provenance: Gift of G. H. Sabine.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 1-20, 55-74, 109-128, 163-182, 217-236.

Physical condition: Minor markings appeared in the margins of 7 pages, but had no affect on OCR.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 268; LC lists “xi, 248 p.” Contents: the link to the first chapter led to a page before the title page.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: reference.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Many words with the letters “li,” “il,” or “ll” were read incorrectly by OCR; these groups of letters often were read as “U”. For example, the word “reality” was read as “reaUty” 37 times; “reality” was read correctly 56 times. “Philosophy” was read as “phuosophy” 25 times; it was read correctly 44 times. “Intellectual” was read as “inteUectual” 9 times; it was read correctly 3 times. In addition, footnotes composed only of citations were not read by OCR on 4 pages (64, 72, 120, 164). A complete line of text containing two italicized words was not read by OCR on page 9.

113) Bibliographic citation: James, William. *Pragmatism: A New Name for Some Old Ways of Thinking; Popular Lectures on Philosophy*. New York: Longmans, Green, 1907.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Stanford University Libraries.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 1-20, 55-74, 109-128, 163-182, 217-236.

Physical condition: Markings appeared on 36 pages, but only affected OCR on 1 page (80).

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: References from scholarly works: included links to 5 articles and a “Show more” link. Clicking on the latter led to the note, “Sorry, we didn't find any articles that cite 10545162373793139760.” Clicking on the link for the first article listed, one entitled “Rationale for a pragma-dialectical perspective,” led to a subscription database. The article abstract did not indicate that the James text was discussed. A scholar pursuing this source might very well pay for an article that has only tangential relation to the James text, if that.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition.

Accuracy of keyword searches: In addition to the problem noted above, four capitalized names in the one index page viewed were read inaccurately by OCR.

114) Bibliographic citation: Edwards, Jonathan. *The Works of President Edwards. In Four Volumes. A Reprint of the Worcester Edition, with Valuable Additions* Volume IV. New York: Leavitt, 1851.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: The Library of Victoria University, Toronto.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 64-83, 226-245, 368-387, 502-521, 660-679.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: Retrieved results for a title search did not indicate the volume number.

Metadata: Pages listed: 724; last page is numbered 710.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: The most prevalent problems occurred in the General Index, which functions both as a glossary of terms and index to page numbers. The index is in smaller print than the main portion of the text. OCR recognition was faulty (more than 3 significant words read incorrectly per page) on at least 6 index pages (662, 663, 664, 666, 668, 670); at least two appeared tilted, so on these (668, 670), no words or very few words were searchable.

Accuracy of keyword searches: In addition to the problem noted above, OCR recognition was faulty on 7 pages (70, 76, 78, 80, 227, 240, 514); in 3 of these pages, the problem occurred in the footnote; in 2 pages on the last line.

115) Bibliographic citation: Shields, David S. *Oracles of Empire: Poetry, Politics, and Commerce in British America, 1690-1750.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1990.

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 62-81, 122-141, 182-201, 252-271.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Separate italicized words were read together as one word by OCR on at least 5 pages (2, 125, 188, 201, 255); for example “Cobbler of Aggawam” was read as “Cobbler of Aggawam”; “Historical Society” as “Historical Society.”

116) Bibliographic citation: Mather, Cotton. *Magnalia Christi Americana; or, The Ecclesiastical History of New-England; from Its First Planting, in the Year 1620, unto the Year of Our Lord 1698*. With an introduction and occasional notes by Rev. Thomas Robbins, and translations of the Hebrew, Greek, and Latin quotations by Lucius F. Robinson, and a Memoir of Cotton Mather, by Samuel G. Drake. Volume I. Hartford: Silas Andrus and son, 1852.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: University of Michigan.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 14-33, 110-129, 276-295, 400-419, 560-579.

Physical condition: Markings appeared on two pages (121, 291); the latter instance resulted in an OCR misreading.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Subjects: “New England.” LC lists “Mather, Cotton, 1663-1728”; “New England—Church history”; “New England—Biography”; “New England—History—Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: reference.

Accuracy of keyword searches: OCR misread the capital “R” often. “Roman” was read as “Eoman” 8 times, “Koman” once, and correctly 18 times. “Roxbury” was read as “Eoxbury” 9 times, “Koxbury” twice, and correctly 12 times. “Rogers” was read as “Eogers” 20 times, “Kogers” 10 times, and correctly 16 times. In addition, there were significant OCR misreadings on 5 pages (111, 115, 117, 118, 285).

117) Bibliographic citation: Bourne, Randolph. *History of a Literary Radical and Other Essays*. Ed. with an introduction by Van Wyck Brooks. New York: B. W. Huebsch, 1920.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: University of California, Berkeley Libraries.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: ix-xxviii, 31-50, 107-126, 266-285.

Physical condition: Pencil underlining appeared on all 100 pages. In most instances, the markings did not affect OCR.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 402; LC lists “xxxv p., 1 l., 343 p.” Contents: link for the first chapter led to a page before the title page.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition.

Accuracy of keyword searches: On one page, a mark through words affected OCR (xxvi). On at least 3 pages, words hyphenated between lines were read by OCR as two separate words (271, 272, 274).

118) Bibliographic citation: Dewey, John, et. al. *Creative Intelligence: Essays in the Pragmatic Attitude*. New York: Henry Holt, 1917.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: University of Michigan Libraries.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 4-23, 110-129, 250-269, 340-359, 446-465.

Physical condition: see “Quality of scans” below.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Key words and phrases included “egocentric predicament” (2 occurrences; refers to a term used by another author. Use in this book was confined, for the most part, to a footnote); “cerebral cortex” (4 occurrences, including a citation, all but one of which were from a quotation); “non-Euclidean geometries” (3 occurrences). Contents: One link retrieved a page in the middle of a chapter, not the first page of the chapter.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: Poor. Missing last two pages (466-467) and pages 116-117. This was the first of 2 copies of the book retrieved in Google Book search through a title search. The second copy was missing the last 13 pages. Clicking on a link for more editions retrieved three additional copies, all of which are complete.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Perfectly accurate, with the exception of an OCR misreading of an italicized word in a footnote (252) and misreading of “Kronos” for “Eronos” (452).

119) Bibliographic citation: Shi, David E. *Facing Facts: Realism in American Thought and Culture, 1850-1920*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1995.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: 20%.

Pages viewed: 81 pages: 15-30, 80-95, 145-160, 210-225, 363-379.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 408; LC lists “x, 394 p.” Subjects: “ART / American / General.” LC lists “Realism”; “United States—Intellectual Life—1865-1918”; “United States—Intellectual life—1783-1865”; “United States—Civilization—1865-1918”; and “United States—Civilization—1783-1865.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Word searching was perfectly accurate, with the exception of an italicized French phrase (“trompe l’oeil” was read as “trompe Yoeil” on p. 378). In addition, words ending in “ism” that were hyphenated between lines were read as separate words on 9 occasions (modernism, sentimentalism, realism, naturalism).

120) Bibliographic citation: Fliegelman, Jay. *Prodigals and Pilgrims: The American Revolution Against Patriarchal Authority, 1750-1800*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1982.

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 72-91, 142-161, 212-231, 300-319.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Separate italicized words were read together as one word by OCR on one page (9).

121) Bibliographic citation: Munger, Theodore T. *Horace Bushnell: Preacher and Theologian*. Boston: Houghton, Mifflin, 1899.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Library of the University of Michigan.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 4-23, 90-109, 200-219, 300-319, 400-419.

Physical condition: see “Quality of scans” below.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Subjects: “Theology”; LC lists “Bushnell, Horace, 1802-1876.” Contents: included one link to the beginning of a chapter that retrieved a page in the midst of the chapter and one link to a page not in the chapter listed.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: poor. Missing last page of index (425). This was the only “full view” book retrieved in Google Book search through an author/title search. Clicking on a link for more editions retrieved one additional copy, which did include p. 425. [NOTE: While this was the case in January 2008, in March 2008, an author/title search retrieved two “full view” digitizations, both from Harvard. At that time, the University of Michigan copy could be viewed by clicking on “More editions.”] Letters were not very sharp.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Capitalized names were read incorrectly by OCR on 3 pages (90, 101, 208). In addition, the name “Bushnell,” the subject of the book, was read

incorrectly by OCR on numerous occasions. A search for “Bnshnell” retrieved 14 pages. A search for “BushneU” retrieved 2; a search for “BushneITs” retrieved 10.

122) Bibliographic citation: Bloom, Alexander. *Prodigal Sons: The New York Intellectuals & Their World*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1986.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: 20%.

Pages viewed: 94 pages: 3-22, 94-113, 215-234, 318-337, 430-443.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 474; LC lists “xii, 461 p.” Subjects: “HISTORY / United States / State & Local / Middle Atlantic (DC, DE, MD, NJ, NY, PA).” LC lists “Jews—New York (State)—New York—Intellectual life”; “Intellectuals—New York (State)—New York”; “American literature—Jewish authors—History and criticism”; “Jews—Cultural assimilation—New York (State)—New York”; “Judaism and literature—New York (State)—New York”; “New York (N.Y.)—Intellectual life”; and “United States—Civilization—Jewish influences.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition. Letters were not very sharp.

Accuracy of keyword searches: A footnote indicator appeared next to a person’s name after quotations introducing chapters on 5 pages (3, 5, 12, 15, 324); these names were not retrievable in word searches unless the footnote number was added to the name. In addition, two separate words were read as one word on p. 227 (“forjudging”).

123) Bibliographic citation: Dewey, John. *Reconstruction in Philosophy*. New York: Henry Holt, 1920.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: University of California, Berkeley Libraries.

Provenance: Gift of Mrs. William Denman.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 52-71, 102-121, 152-171, 200-219.

Physical condition: Markings appeared on 44 pages; of these, OCR was affected significantly (3 or more words were misread) on 12 pages.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Key words and phrases listed “vital” (no occurrences); “crete” (last part of “concrete,” hyphenated between lines); “uncon” (no occurrences); “asso” (first part of “association,” hyphenated between two pages); “intel” (no occurrences); and “physi” (no occurrences).

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition.

Accuracy of keyword searches: see above.

124) Bibliographic citation: Winthrop, John. *The Journal of John Winthrop, 1630-1649*. Abridged ed. Ed. Richard S. Dunn, James Savage, and Laetitia Yeandle. Cambridge: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1996.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: 20%.

Pages viewed: 77 pages: 13-28, 83-98, 180-194, 264-278, 330-344.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 388; LC lists “xxii, 354 p.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: A footnote indicator occasionally appeared next to a word or name with no punctuation coming between the name and the indicator, but in all cases checked, searches for the word or name retrieved the correct page because the word or name also appeared in the footnote or elsewhere on the page. Otherwise, searching retrieves perfectly accurate results.

125) Bibliographic citation: Fredrickson, George M. *The Black Image in the White Mind: The Debate on Afro-American Character and Destiny, 1817-1914*. New York: Harper & Row, c1971.

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 72-91, 148-167, 230-249, 316-335.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: archival. The footnote on one page (244) was tilted at an oblique angle.

Accuracy of keyword searches: On page 7, a broken letter resulted in an OCR misreading; otherwise searches were perfectly accurate.

***126) Bibliographic citation:** Cotton, John. *The Powring Ovt of the Seven Vials: or An Exposition, of the 16. Chapter of the Revelation, with an Application of It to Our Times.* . . . London: Printed for R. S. and are to be sold at Henry Overtons shop in Popeshead alley, 1642.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Stanford University Libraries.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: full text of book.

Physical condition: Many pages included light spots.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Key words and phrases included “thefe” (the Old English spelling of “these”); “feven” (the Old English spelling of “seven”); “ligion” (part of the word “Religion,” hyphenated between lines); “firft” (Old English for “first”); “fomc” (misreading by OCR of Old English spelling of “some”); etc. Incorrect page indicator: The book is divided into 7 “vialls” with the 6th vial divided into 4 parts. The page indicator for the first 2 vialls was incorrect; each of the pages in these sections were listed with a higher number by two than indicated on the page itself. In addition, the first two pages of the 3rd viall, the first three pages of the 4th viall, and all of the pages of the 4th part of the 6th viall were listed in the page indicator incorrectly.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: reference. On page 14 of the 3rd sermon of the 6th vial, the first words of every line in the bottom half of the page were badly distorted.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Because of the use of Old English and the light spots on many pages, the digitization of the book contained numerous OCR errors.

*NOTE: The above analysis was based on a viewing of the digitization in March 2008. A previous viewing in January 2008 revealed more substantial problems: a few pages appeared out of order and many more page numbers were listed incorrectly in the page indicator.

127) Bibliographic citation: Bremer, Francis J. *John Winthrop: America's Forgotten Founding Father*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2003.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: 20%.

Pages viewed: 100 pages: 11-30, 89-108, 159-178, 284-303, 448-467.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 513; LC lists “xviii, 478 p.” Subjects: “BIOGRAPHY & AUTOBIOGRAPHY / Historical.” LC lists “Winthrop, John, 1588-1649”; “Governors—Massachusetts—Biography”; “Puritans—Massachusetts—Biography”; “Puritans—Massachusetts—History—17th century”; “Massachusetts—History—Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775”; “Great Britain—History—Tudors, 1485-1603”; “Great Britain—History—Early Stuarts, 1603-1649”; “England—Church history—16th century”; and “England—Church history—17th century.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Keyword searches were accurate with the exception of the following: two instances where individual words were separated into two parts by OCR (the italicized “A Briefe Answer” becomes in OCR “A Brie fe Answer e” (96); “John Cowell’s” becomes “John Co Well’s” (455); and lines that were not read by OCR in an index page (the entries “catechizing” and “Catholicism” were skipped on 466). In

addition, words ending in “ism” that were hyphenated between lines were read by OCR as two separate words on 10 pages (Puritanism, congregationalism, Protestantism, paternalism, factionalism), words ending in “ness” that were hyphenated between lines were read by OCR as two separate words on 5 pages (hopefulness, goodness, sensibleness, illness, humbleness), and the word “settlement” was read as two words on 1 page. An italicized title “Confutation of the Rhemists New Testament” was read as “Confutation oftheRhemistsNew Testament” on one page (84). The italicized “Rhemists” was read as “Rbemists” in an index page (467).

Sorting of search results: Searching purports to sort results according to relevance. However a search for “arminianism” placed p. 95 next to last in a list of 12 pages in which the term occurred even though the term was first introduced on p. 95 and explained in its historical context. The second in the list of relevant pages was a page from the notes in which the title of a book that includes the word “arminianism” was listed; this note pertained to p. 95. It is unclear why the text of p. 95 was considered by Microsoft less relevant than a citation pertaining to that page with regard to the subject matter discussed on that page.

128) Bibliographic citation: Holmes, Oliver Wendell. *Collected Legal Papers*. New York: Harcourt, Brace and Howe, 1920.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Harvard College Library.

Provenance: In memory of James Jackson Lowell, from the gift of his sister, Harriett Lowell Putnam.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 24-43, 94-113, 164-183, 234-253, 296-315.

Physical condition: Markings appeared on 41 pages; of these, OCR was faulty (more than 3 significant words per page) on 12 pages.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Contents: included three incorrect listings of titles.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: reference.

Accuracy of keyword searches: see above.

129) Bibliographic citation: Feldman, Stephen M. *American Legal Thought from Premodernism to Postmodernism: An Intellectual Voyage*. New York : Oxford University Press, 2000.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: 20%.

Pages viewed: 56 pages: 3-13, 63-73, 123-133, 183-193, 255-265.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 285; LC lists “viii, 272 p.” **Subjects:** “LAW / Legal History.” LC lists “Jurisprudence—United States”; “Law—United States—Philosophy”; and “Postmodernism.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Keyword searches on 3 pages did not retrieve words sought: the italicized “kosmos” was read by OCR as “hosmos” (11); the phrase “legal process theory” was not retrieved because OCR did not read a period separating the phrase from a footnote indicator (126); the word foundationalism, hyphenated between lines, was read as two words (255). Each index page viewed (263-265) contained multiple lines that were not read by OCR. The name “Aristotle” was read by OCR as “Aristode” twice. Words ending in “ism” that were hyphenated between two lines were read as separate words on 13 pages (terrorism, realism, individualism, capitalism, totalitarianism, essentialism, constitutionalism, anti-foundationalism).

130) Bibliographic citation: Jones, Howard Mumford. *The Age of Energy: Varieties of American Experience, 1865-1915*. New York: Viking Press, 1971.

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 4-23, 120-139, 208-227, 330-349, 514-433.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Keyword searches were accurate. There were 28 instances in which OCR read dates or numbers beginning with “18” as “I8”; 1833 instances in which OCR read “18” correctly. There were 20 instances in which OCR read dates or numbers beginning with “19” as “I9”; 1492 instances in which OCR read “19” correctly.

131) Bibliographic citation: Williams, Roger. *The Bloody Tenent of Persecution* (1644). Ed. Samuel L. Caldwell. Publications of the Narragansett Club (First Series.) Volume III. Providence: 1867; reprint ed. Ann Arbor: University Microfilms, 1959).

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Stanford University Libraries. Leland Stanford Junior University.

Provenance: “This ‘O-P Book’ is an Authorized Reprint of the Original Edition, Produced by Microfilm-Xerography by University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, Michigan, 1967.”

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 29-48, 101-120, 201-220, 301-320, 401-420.

Physical condition: poor (see Quality of scans).

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Key words and phrases listed “Chrijl” (30 occurrences; OCR misreading of “Chrifl,” Old English spelling of “Christ”); “Magijlrte” (30 occurrences; OCR misreading of “Magiftrate,” Old English spelling of “Magistrate”); “Jejus” (18 occurrences; OCR misreading of “Jesus”); “Cbrijlian” (16 occurrences; OCR misreading of “Chriflian,” Old English spelling of “Christian”); and the Old English spellings “thefe,” “fpirituall,” “againft,” and others. Subjects: “Liberty of conscience” and “Freedom of religion”; LC lists “Liberty of conscience--Early works to 1800.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: poor. Black rectangles at the bottom of the page obscured lines of text on 32 pages. On 3 additional pages, lines of text were cut off at the bottom of the page. On 12 additional pages, white rectangular shapes in the middle of pages, approximately 12 lines in length and two-to-three words in width, obscured text. Pages 28-29 appeared twice, once in proper order, once following pages 29-30.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Because of the use of Old English and the poor quality of the book, every page contains numerous OCR errors.

132) Bibliographic citation: May, Henry F. *The Divided Heart: Essays on Protestantism and the Enlightenment in America*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1991.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: 20%.

Pages viewed: 46 pages: 17-25, 61-69, 107-115, 153-161, 207-216.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 230; LC lists 219 p.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Two pages contained hyphenated words between lines that were read as two words by OCR (“Grotius” on 153; “Everyman” in italics on 210). The two index pages viewed (215-216) each contained complete lines (at least 4 lines on 215, 10 on 216) that were not read by OCR. Words ending in “ism” that were hyphenated between two lines were read as separate words on 10 pages (Agrarianism, Calvinism, liberalism, Transcendentalism, Unitarianism, Brahminism, capitalism).

133) Bibliographic citation: Wright, Thomas Goddard. *Literary Culture in Early New England, 1620-1730*. Ed. by his wife. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1920.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: University of California, Berkeley Libraries.

Provenance: Alumnus Book Fund.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 16-35, 86-105, 156-175, 226-245, 296-315.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Subjects: “New England”; “American literature”; “Books and reading”; Literary criticism / General”; History / United States / State & Local / New England (CT, MA, ME, NH, RI, VT)”; “Social Science / Customs & Traditions.” LC lists “American literature—Colonial period, ca. 1660-1775—History and criticism”; “Books and reading—New England—History—17th century”; “Books and reading—New England—History—18th century”; “Libraries—New England”; “New England—Intellectual life—17th century”; New England—Intellectual life—18th century.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition. Letters were not very sharp

Accuracy of keyword searches: Perfectly accurate.

134) Bibliographic citation: Kantor, Sybil Gordon. *Alfred H. Barr, Jr., and the Intellectual Origins of the Museum of Modern Art*. Cambridge: MIT Press, 2002.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: 20%.

Pages viewed: 100 pages: 39-58, 109-128, 190-209, 314-333, 444-463.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 500; LC lists “xxiii, 472 p.” Subjects: “ART / History / General.” LC lists “Barr, Alfred Hamilton, 1902-1981”; “Museum of Modern Art (New York, N.Y.)—History”; and “Art museum directors—United States—Biography.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: A number of problems were noted. On p. 44, a whole line was not read by OCR, presumably because the first word in the line (“Berenson’s”) was similar to the first word in the previous line (“Berenson”). In the index, on p. 463, a complete line was not read by OCR (entry for Barr ... and d’Harnoncourt”). There were 105 pages in which the words “of the” were read as “ofthe”; presumably many of these occurred in italicized titles. The word “Art” was read as “Arf” on 10 pages; many times in italicized titles. Words ending in “ism” that were hyphenated between two lines were read as separate words on 6 pages (Formalism, Surrealism, Impressionism, radicalism, emotionalism, Expressionism). The name “Alfred Barr” was read as “Al fred Barr” on 6 pages due to hyphenation between lines. The name “Charles DeMuth” was read as “Charles De Muth” on one page.

135) Bibliographic citation: Butler, Jon. *Awash in a Sea of Faith: Christianizing the American People*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1992, 1990.

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.
Pages viewed: 2-21, 72-91, 142-161, 212-231, 332-351.
Physical condition: good.
Ease of finding: easy.
Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.
MARC records: not available.
OPAC records: yes.
Quality of scans: archival.
Accuracy of keyword searches: OCR misreadings occurred with regard to italicized titles on 3 pages (72, 221, 349).

136) Bibliographic citation: Perry, Ralph Barton. *Characteristically American: Five Lectures Delivered on the William W. Cook Foundation at the University of Michigan, November-December 1948*. New York: A. A. Knopf, 1949. Reprint, Freeport, NY: Books for Libraries Press, 1971.

Project: Google Book Search.
Source of physical book: unknown.
Provenance: unknown.
Pages viewable: preview.
Pages viewed: 30 pages: viii-x, 3-5, 7, 9-10, 33-37, 40-42, 69-73, 76-77, 92-94, 98, 100-101.
Physical condition: good.
Ease of finding: easy.
Metadata: Key words and phrases included “Ameri” (2 occurrences; part of “American,” hyphenated between lines); “cism” (no occurrences).
MARC records: not available.
OPAC records: yes.
Quality of scans: recognition. Letter were not very sharp.
Accuracy of keyword searches: Word searching was accurate, with the exception that words ending in “ism” that were hyphenated between two lines were read as separate words on 3 pages (moralism, Hegelianism, Humanitarianism).

137) Bibliographic citation: Buhle, Mari Jo. *Feminism and Its Discontents: A Century of Struggle with Psychoanalysis*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1998, 2000.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.
Source of physical book: unknown.
Provenance: unknown.
Pages viewable: 20%.
Pages viewed: 92 pages: 1-18, 85-102, 165-182, 318-335, 402-421.
Physical condition: good.
Ease of finding: easy.
Metadata: Pages listed: 456; LC lists 432 p. Subjects: “SOCIAL SCIENCE / Feminism & Feminist Theory.” LC lists “Psychoanalysis and feminism.”
MARC records: not available.
OPAC records: no.
Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: OCR misreadings were noted on 4 pages in which words hyphenated between lines were read as two separate words (7, 14, 91, 407). In each case, the part of the word hyphenated on the first line could stand alone as a separate word. For example, on p. 407, “Marcuse” was read as “Mar cuse”; on p. 7, “proclaimed” was read as “pro claimed.” “Pro” was read as a separate word in 18 instances. “Ism” was read as a separate word on 8 pages (Darwinism, modernism, biologism, postmodernism (read as “postmodern- ism”), masculinism, chauvinism, sexism). In addition, complete lines were not read by OCR in all three index pages viewed (419-421), including entries for “Andreas-Salomé, Lou” and “Boas, Franz”.

138) Bibliographic citation: Lippmann, Walter. *Public Opinion*. New York: Harcourt, Brace, 1922.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Stanford University Libraries, Leland Stanford Junior University.

Provenance: Gift of Mrs. Jerome B. Thomas.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 4-23, 100-119, 200-219, 300-319, 404-423.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Subjects: “Public opinion”; “United States”; and “Stereotypes (Social psychology).” LC lists: “Public opinion”; “Social psychology”; and “United States—Politics and government.” Key words and phrases included “Gopher Prairie” (2 occurrences) and “Brass Check” (5 occurrences, including 2 citations; a phrase by another author).

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition. Letters were not sharp.

Accuracy of keyword searches: OCR misreading of italicized words in footnotes occurred on 6 pages (5, 12, 16, 301, 205, 404). OCR misreading of names in footnotes occurred on 2 pages (100, 404). The word “Brest Litovsk” was read by OCR as “Brest Litovsk” on p. 210. 3 or more entries on each index page viewed (421-423) were read incorrectly by OCR. A two-line footnote on p. 6 was not read by OCR.

139) Bibliographic citation: Kammen, Michael. *In the Past Lane: Historical Perspectives on American Culture*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1997, 1999.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: 20%.

Pages viewed: ix-xvi, 1-4, 46-57, 99-110, 152-163, 255-267.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 296; LC lists “xvi, 277 p.” Subjects: “HISTORY / Historiography.” LC lists “Popular culture—United States—Historiography”;

“Memory—Social aspects—United States—History”; and “United States—Social life and customs—Historiography.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition. Letters were not very sharp.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Word searching was perfect, with the exception of 5 pages in which the word “Making,” italicized within titles,” was read by OCR as “Maying.”

140) Bibliographic citation: Breen, T. H. *The Character of the Good Ruler: A Study of Puritan Political Ideas in New England, 1630-1730*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1970.

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: xii-xx, 1-11, 62-81, 132-151, 202-221, 272-291.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition. Letter were not very sharp.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Searches were perfectly accurate, with the exception of 3 searches of italicized words (62, 142, 290).

141) Bibliographic citation: Dickinson, John. *The Political Writings of John Dickinson, Esquire, Late President of the State of Delaware, and of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania*. 2 vols. Vol. I. Wilmington: Bonsal and Niles, 1801.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Harvard College Library.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 4-23, 100-119, 200-219, 272-291, 342-361.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Subjects: “United States”; “Pennsylvania”; “Constitutional law.” LC lists “United States—Politics and government—1775-1783”; “Pennsylvania—Politics and government—To 1775”; “United States—Constitution”; and “United States—Politics and government—1797-1801.” Key words and phrases included “July 19” (seemingly 4 occurrences, but actually only 1 occurrence repeated 4 times – see problem noted in “Quality of scans” below); “Robert Magaw” and “Thomas Fitzsimons” (seemingly 3 occurrences each, but actually only 1 occurrence repeated 3 times – see problem noted in “Quality of scans” below; these names appeared in a list of many deputies present at a meeting); “Charles Thomason” (seemingly 5 occurrences, but actually only 2

occurrences, with 1 of these repeated 4 times – see problem noted in “Quality of scans” below; Thomson was a clerk who took down the minutes of a meeting).

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: Poor. Pages 273 and 274 were missing. Page 272 was marked “274” in the page indicator. After p. 297, duplicate scans of 288-292 appeared, all marked “297” in the indicator. Then a few pages in succession appeared over and over again, most marked incorrectly in the page indicator. From pp. 309 on, most of the pages seemed to be in order, yet the tops of many pages were cut off, so the page number was not viewable. Yet even here, p. 233 appeared where 323 should have been, and p. 329 was missing the right half of the page.

Accuracy of keyword searches: 12 pages contained significant errors (more than 3 per page) in OCR recognition.

142) Bibliographic citation: Seigfried, Charlene Haddock, ed. *Feminist Interpretations of John Dewey*. University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press, 2002.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: 20%.

Pages viewed: 66 pages: 1-13, 64-76, 128-140, 208-220, 278-292.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 332; LC lists “xi, 317 p.” Subjects: none listed; LC lists “Dewey, John, 1859-1952”; “Feminist theory”; “Pragmatism”; “Education”; “Democracy.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: The name “Charlotte Perkins Gilman” was read by OCR as “Charlotte Perkins Oilman” on p. 67. “Gilman” was read as “Oilman” on 4 additional pages. On p. 208, the word “Oxford” hyphenated between lines was read as 2 words. “Ism,” as part of a word hyphenated between two lines, was read as a separate word on 4 pages (organism, naturalism, materialism, individualism).

***143) Bibliographic citation:** Adams, Samuel. *The Writings of Samuel Adams*. Collected and edited by Harry Alonzo Cushing. 4 vols. Vol. III, 1773-1777. New York: G. P. Putnam’s Sons, 1907.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Stanford University Libraries.

Provenance: Letter-Press edition, no. 154.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 100-119, 200-219, 300-319, 400-419.

Physical condition: There was a tear in p. 214 that affected OCR reading of words.

Ease of finding: The specific individual volume could be found only by clicking on each of eight offerings for this title.

Metadata: Subjects: “United States.” LC lists “United States—Politics and government—1775-1783” and “United States—Politics and government—1783-1809.” Key words and phrases included “Lenox Library” (part of citations to the Samuel Adams Papers); “receivd” (30 occurrences); “Number” (30 occurrences).

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: Poor. Pages 320 and 321 were not scanned.

Accuracy of keyword searches: see above.

***NOTE:** The following problems, noted in February 2008, were corrected by March 2008: Pages 318 and 319 were labeled “320” and “321” in the page indicator. On p. 408, the left side of the page was very light; on p. 418 the whole page was light; on both pages, numerous words were misread by OCR.

144) Bibliographic citation: White, Morton. *Philosophy, The Federalist, and the Constitution*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1987, 1989.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: 20%.

Pages viewed: 58 pages: 3-13, 63-73, 131-141, 193-203, 254-267.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 286; LC lists “xi, 273 p.” Subjects: “PHILOSOPHY / Political.” LC lists “Federalist”; “Political science—United States—History”; and “Constitutional history—United States.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: On all pages of the index viewed (265-267), numerous lines and entries were not read by OCR, including “Beard, Charles,” “Bias,” and “Federalism.” “Ism,” as part of a word hyphenated between two lines, was read as a separate word on 2 pages (rationalism, federalism). The two syllables of the word “Readers,” hyphenated between two lines, were read as separate words on p. 263. A word search for “Washington’s farewell address” retrieved no pages even though the phrase occurred twice on p. 257.

145) Bibliographic citation: Furner, Mary O. *Advocacy & Objectivity: A Crisis in the Professionalization of American Social Science, 1865-1905*. Lexington: Published for the Organization of American Historians [by] The University Press of Kentucky, 1975.

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 80-99, 170-189, 240-259, 328-347.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Word searches retrieved perfectly accurate results.

146) Bibliographic citation: Patten, Simon N. *The Premises of Political Economy; Being a Re-Examination of Certain Fundamental Principles of Economic Science*. Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott, 1885.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Library of the University of Michigan.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 8-27, 60-79, 112-131, 164-183, 216-235.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: OK.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: Poor. Last two pages (243 and 244) were not scanned. Book ended in mid-sentence.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Word searches retrieved perfectly accurate results.

147) Bibliographic citation: Beveridge, Albert J. *The Life of John Marshall. Volume II: Politician, Diplomatist, Statesman, 1789-1801*. 4 vols. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1916.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: University of California, Berkeley Libraries.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 1-20, 119-138, 214-233, 374-393, 571-590.

Physical condition: Markings appeared on 10 pages; of these, OCR was affected significantly on 2 pages (4, 125).

Ease of finding: no easy way to find volume II.

Metadata: Pages listed: 664; last page is 620.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: On the page following 214, the left margin of a facsimile of a letter cut off parts of letters.

Accuracy of keyword searches: In addition to problems noted above, on p. 389, OCR did not read any words in a 6-line footnote.

148) Bibliographic citation: Hamilton, Alexander, et. al. *The Federalist, a Commentary on The Constitution of the United States, Being a Collection of Essays Written in Support of The Constitution Agreed upon September 17, 1787, by The Federal Convention; Reprinted from the Original Text of Alexander Hamilton, John Jay, and James Madison*. Ed. Henry Cabot Lodge. New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1888.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Harvard College Library.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 4-23, 150-169, 300-319, 450-469, 560-579.

Physical condition: Poor. 6 pages were torn so that words were missing (7, 13, 14, 159, 160, 301). Markings appeared on 15 pages; OCR was significantly affected (more than 3 misreadings per page) on 7 of these pages because of markings.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Contents: the link to “Table of Contents” led not to the first page of TOC, but to its eighth page.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: Poor. Missing pages xxv, xxix-xxxv, 8. After p. xxviii, duplicate scans of earlier pages appeared with incorrect page indicators; these appeared again in a third scan before correct paging picked up with p. xxxvi. Following pages 466-467, these two pages were scanned again, with the latter unreadable and with a gloved hand showing. On index page 577, the first few entries were missing their initial letters due to poor scanning.

Accuracy of keyword searches: see above.

149) Bibliographic citation: Channing, William Ellery. *Thoreau, the Poet-Naturalist, with Memorial Verses*. New ed., enl.; ed. by F. B. Sanborn. Boston, C. E. Goodspeed, 1902.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: University of California, Berkeley Libraries.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 49-68, 118-137, 229-248, 304-323, 362-381.

Physical condition: Markings appeared in 14 pages, but these did not affect OCR.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 432; LC lists “xx, 396, [1] p.” Subjects: “Thoreau, Henry David, 1877-1862.” LC lists this and three others: “Authors, American—19th century—Biography”; “Intellectuals—United States—Biography”; “Naturalists—United States—Biography.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition.

Accuracy of keyword searches: On 2 pages, Latin words in italics were misread (55, 59); on 2 pages, hyphenated words separated by lines were read as two words by OCR (56, 239). On all index pages viewed (381-383), complete lines were not read by OCR.

150) Bibliographic citation: Gilbert, Felix. *To the Farewell Address: Ideas of Early American Foreign Policy*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1961.

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 4-23, 40-59, 78-97, 116-135, 152-171.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Publication info: date listed as 1970, yet copyright date is 1961. Otherwise: accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition. Letters were not sharp.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Word searches retrieved perfectly accurate results.

151) Bibliographic citation: Beard, Charles A. *Economic Origins of Jeffersonian Democracy*. New York: Macmillan, 1915.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Harvard College Library.

Provenance: From the Bright Legacy.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 100-119, 200-219, 300-319, 400-419.

Physical condition: Markings appeared on 65 pages; these markings interfered with OCR readings significantly (more than 3 errors per page) on 11 pages.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Subjects: "United States." LC lists "Federal Party (U.S.); "United States—Politics and government—1789-1809"; "United States—History—Constitutional period, 1789-1809"; "United States—Economic conditions."

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: Poor. Pages 14-15 were missing. Pages 6-7 were reproduced in their places, with page numbers "14-15" in the page indicator. Earlier in the book, pages 6-7 were reproduced 3 times in succession. Pages 408-409 were reproduced twice in succession. Parts of 2 pages were cut off in scanning (21, 119). On page 5, three lines were missing letters.

Accuracy of keyword searches: In addition to problems noted above, words in a footnote on p. 2 were not read by OCR.

152) Bibliographic citation: Merriam, Charles Edward. *American Political Ideas: Studies in the Development of American Political Thought, 1865-1917*. New York: Macmillan, 1920.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: University of Toronto Library.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 1-20, 71-90, 250-269, 320-339, 457-476.

Physical condition: Markings appeared on 7 pages; of these, OCR was significantly affected on 3 pages. In addition, on p. 261, words in the footnote and in the last line of text were missing letters, affecting OCR.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 504; LC lists “5 p. l., 481 p.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition. For most pages, the odd pages were scanned with a light background, while the even pages were scanned with a dark background.

Accuracy of keyword searches: In addition to the problems noted above, in each of the index pages viewed (475-476), complete lines of text were not read by OCR. Words ending in “ism” that were hyphenated between lines were read by OCR as two separate words on 19 pages (individualism, nationalism, liberalism, industrialism, capitalism, formalism, Socialism, commercialism, imperialism, patriotism, Nietzscheism, Idealism). The word “doctrine,” hyphenated between lines, was read as two separate words on p. 320.

153) Bibliographic citation: Phillips, Wendell. *Speeches, Lectures, and Letters*. Boston: James Redpath, 1863.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Harvard College Library.

Provenance: From the estate of Mrs. Charles Robert Sanger.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 10-29, 98-117, 262-281, 370-389, 524-543.

Physical condition: Markings appeared on 8 pages; none interfered significantly with OCR readings.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: OK.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition. Letters were not sharp.

Accuracy of keyword searches: No page viewed had more than 3 significant words that were misread by OCR.

154) Bibliographic citation: Seligman, Edwin R. A. *The Economic Interpretation of History*. 2d ed., rev. New York: Columbia University Press, 1907.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: Victoria University Library.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 1-20, 36-55, 71-90, 106-125, 143-162.

Physical condition: 9 pages contained markings; OCR was affected significantly on one of these pages (38).

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 188; Hollis Catalog lists “ix, 166 p.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition.

Accuracy of keyword searches: On 8 pages, OCR did not read some or all footnote citations. Words ending in “ism” that were hyphenated between lines were read by OCR as two separate words on 3 pages (fatalism, feudalism, Socialism).

155) Bibliographic citation: Jay, Martin. *The Dialectical Imagination: A History of the Frankfurt School and the Institute of Social Research, 1923-1950*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1996.

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: xii-xxxii, 70-89, 160-179, 250-269, 340-359.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Word searches were accurate, with the exception of a search for “Minima Moralia,” which did not retrieve a link to the page in question (xix) because of a hyphen following the phrase. OCR read 105 items, including dates, beginning with “18” as “I8”; it read 148 items beginning with “18” correctly. It read 544 items beginning with “19” as “I9”; it read 1,616 items beginning with “19” correctly.

156) Bibliographic citation: Giddings, Franklin Henry. *Democracy and Empire, with Studies of Their Psychological, Economic, and Moral Foundations*. New York: Macmillan, 1900.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: New York Public Library.

Provenance: unknown

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 4-23, 100-119, 180-199, 270-289, 340-359.

Physical condition: Markings appeared on 9 pages, but these did not interfere with OCR readings.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Subjects: “Democracy”; “Imperialism”; “Social sciences.” LC lists these three and “Political science.” Key words and phrases included “Babylonia” (5 occurrences; 4 in conjunction with “Egypt,” yet “Egypt” was not listed as a key term). In Popular passages, Google quoted 10 passages, but these did not appear on the pages from the book that were retrieved.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Searches were perfectly accurate.

NOTE: Depending on the search, different digitizations are retrieved with different searches. A search using the author’s name retrieves this digitization, along with three

others (two from University of Michigan; one from Harvard). A search using the title retrieves a different NYPL digitization (publication date 1912) and the same three digitizations found in the other search, but this NYPL digitization is not found.]

157) Bibliographic citation: Rauschenbusch, Walter. *Christianity and the Social Crisis*. New York: Macmillan, 1907.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: The Library of Victoria University, Toronto.

Provenance: Rev. N. Hatton.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 1-20, 80-99, 170-189, 300-319, 400-419.

Physical condition: Pen markings appeared on 9 pages; on 4 of these pages (7, 13, 17, 301), markings resulted in OCR misreadings.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 458; LC lists "xv, 429 p." Contents: link for the first chapter retrieved a page prior to the title page.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition.

Accuracy of keyword searches: In addition to the problem noted above, footnote citations on 2 pages (11, 184) were not read by OCR.

158) Bibliographic citation: *The Dial: A Magazine for Literature, Philosophy, and Religion*. 4 vols. Volume I. Boston: Weeks, Jordan, 1841.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Harvard College Library.

Provenance: The Bequest of Miss Sara Norton.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 4-23, 100-119, 250-269, 366-385, 496-515.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Contents: two listings lead to incorrect page numbers.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition. Letters were not sharp.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Word searches were not accurate on one page (514) due to lightness in a few lines of text.

159) Bibliographic citation: Dewey, John. *The Influence of Darwin on Philosophy, and Other Essays in Contemporary Thought*. New York: Henry Holt, 1910.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: University of Toronto Library.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 1-20, 70-89, 140-159, 210-229, 288-307.

Physical condition: Much underlining, mostly in pencil, which usually did not affect OCR readings, but some also in pen, which did. Markings appeared on 60 pages; OCR was affected on 4 pages due to markings.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 328; LC lists “vi p., 1 l., 309 p.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition.

Accuracy of keyword searches: In addition to the problem noted above, on the one index page viewed (301), many lines were not read by OSC, including entries for “Absolutism,” Bosanquet, B.,” and “Bradley, F. H.”

160) Bibliographic citation: McIlwain, Charles Howard. *The American Revolution: A Constitutional Interpretation*. New York: Macmillan, 1923.

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 40-59, 78-97, 116-135, 178-197.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition.

Accuracy of keyword searches: On 7 pages (44, 47, 52, 90, 136, 178, 188), OCR read a footnote indicator as part of the first word in the footnote, so searching for those words did not retrieve these pages. For example, on 188, footnote 2 begins “Edward Grim, Life of St. Thomas of Canterbury,” but a search for “Edward Grim” retrieved 0 records because OCR read the line as “2Edward Grim, Life of St. Thomas of Canterbury.” In addition, OCR read 64 items, including dates, beginning with “16” as “I6”; it read 79 items beginning with “16” correctly. OCR read 73 items, including dates, beginning with “17” as “I7”; it read 137 items beginning with “17” correctly.

161) Bibliographic citation: Hart, Albert Bushnell. *National Ideals, Historically Traced, 1607-1907*. The American Nation: A History, Volume 26. New York: Harper & Brothers, 1907.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Stanford University Libraries.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 16-35, 100-119, 190-209, 280-299, 350-369.

Physical condition: Markings (underlined words, primarily) appeared on 9 pages; on 4 of these (351, 352, 358, 360), markings interfered significantly with OCR readings.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Subjects: “United States”; LC lists “United States—Civilization.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: Poor. Pages 288 and 289 were missing; pages 286-287 were repeated in their place. On the duplicate pages, the page indicator read “288” and “289.”

Accuracy of keyword searches: see above.

162) Bibliographic citation: Calhoun, John C. *The Works of John C. Calhoun. Vol. VI. Reports and Public Letters of John C. Calhoun.* Ed. by Richard K. Cralle. New York: D. Appleton, 1855.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: University of California, Berkeley Libraries.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 1-20, 70-89, 162-181, 262-281, 379-398.

Physical condition: Markings in ink appeared on 25 pages; of these, underlining interfered significantly with OCR reading on 11 pages (2, 3, 5, 8, 10, 12, 13, 14, 17, 19, 20).

Ease of finding: It was moderately difficult to find this particular volume.

Metadata: Pages listed: 466; last page is 445.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition. Many pages had areas of lightness.

Accuracy of keyword searches: In addition to the problem noted above, the phrase “House of Representatives” was read by OCR as “House of Ke representatives” 8 times, and on p. 272, OCR did not read a footnote.

163) Bibliographic citation: Robinson, James Harvey. *The Mind in the Making: The Relation of Intelligence to Social Reform.* New York: Harper & Brothers, 1921.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Stanford University Library.

Provenance: Agnes Bowman Memorial Collection.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 54-73, 108-127, 160-179, 214-233.

Physical condition: Minor markings appeared on 32 pages; underlining that interfered significantly with OCR reading occurred on 2 pages (127, 221).

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Key words and phrases included “Eleatic” (2 occurrences; used in relation to Plato’s thought); “animistic” (4 occurrences).

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: Following a good scan of the title page, a scan of the scanner’s hand then a scan of a blurred title page with the hand appeared. A gloved hand also appeared on p. 2.

Accuracy of keyword searches: see above.

164) Bibliographic citation: Tyler, Moses Coit. *Moses Coit Tyler, 1835-1900: Selections from His Letters and Diaries*. Ed. Jessica Tyler Austen. Garden City, N.Y.: Doubleday, Page, 1911.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: University of California, Berkeley Libraries.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 7-26, 77-96, 146-165, 215-234, 284-303.

Physical condition: Minor markings appeared on 7 pages; none of these affected OCR reading.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 356; LC lists “325, iii-vii p.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: On p. 19, letters were missing in two words, affecting OCR reading; all other searches were perfectly accurate.

165) Bibliographic citation: Morgan, Edmund S. *Visible Saints: The History of a Puritan Idea*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1963, 1965.

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 34-53, 66-85, 100-119, 132-151.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Searches were perfectly accurate, with the exception of a search of a phrase on p. 100 in which OCR read the italicized word “what” as “wvhat.”

In addition, OCR read 125 items, including dates, beginning with “16” as “I6”; it read 177 items beginning with “16” correctly.

166) Bibliographic citation: Lewis, R. W. B. *The American Adam: Innocence, Tragedy, and Tradition in the Nineteenth Century*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1955.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: preview.

Pages viewed: 21 pages: iii, v-vi, 1-6, 26-31, 77-82.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 208; LC lists “ix, 204 p.” Subjects: Google listed “United States”; “Intellectual life”; “1783-1865”; “History / United States / General”; and “Literary Criticism / American / General.” LC lists “American literature—19th century—History and criticism”; “Innocence (Psychology) in literature”; “Influence (Literary, artistic, etc.)—History—19th century”; “Tragic, The, in literature”; “United States—Intellectual life—1783-1865”; and “United States—Intellectual life—1865-1918.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition. Throughout, letters were not sharp. On one page (30), ghost marks appeared around lettering in the first half of the page, while page 31 was reproduced very darkly; OCR readings were not affected adversely on these pages, however. Page 1-4 were labeled as page 4 in the page indicator.

Accuracy of keyword searches: All searches retrieved accurate results, with the exception of a French title in italics on p. 78 that was misread by OCR.

167) Bibliographic citation: Fiske, John. *A Century of Science and Other Essays*. Boston: Houghton, Mifflin, 1899.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: University of California, Berkeley Libraries.

Provenance: Charles Atwood Rofoia.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 1-20, 122-141, 194-213, 265-284, 451-470.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Subjects: Microsoft began to reproduce LC subjects, but cut off the list in the midst of the 3d of LC’s 11 subjects. Pages listed: 502; LC lists “vii p., i l., 477, [1] p.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: OCR read names beginning with “Ru” as “Eu” on 2 pages (Eutherford, p. 133; Eufus, p. 284). In addition, on p. 17, OCR read “Radiata” as “Hadlata”; OCR did not read footnote citations on 2 pages (16, 139); read “Parkman” as two separate words (hyphenated between lines) on 10 pages (these pages were not retrieved on searches of “Parkman,” but were retrieved on searches of “Park-man” and searches of “Park”); words ending in “ism” that were hyphenated between lines were read by OCR as two separate words on 3 pages (organism, Lollardism); and OCR did not read multiple lines on each of the 2 index pages viewed (469-470).

168) Bibliographic citation: Bercovitch, Sacvan. *The Puritan Origins of the American Self*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1975.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: preview.

Pages viewed: 24 pages: 34-41, 71-77, 109, 135-141, 236-237.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Subjects: “Puritans”; “New England”; “Theology, Puritan”; “History / United States / State & Local / New England (CT, MA, ME, NH, RI, VT)””; “Religion / Christianity / History”; and “History / United States / Colonial Period (1600-1775).” LC lists “Puritans—New England”; “Puritans—Doctrines—History”; and “New England—Intellectual life.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: Letters were not sharp. On p. 237, the 2d line was elongated, while the 3d line was squeezed.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Word searches for 5 italicized titles appearing in the two “Notes” pages viewed (236-237) did not retrieve these pages. In addition, on p. 140, a search for an italicized title in Spanish was not retrieved.

169) Bibliographic citation: Youmans, Edward Livingston. *Herbert Spencer on the Americans and the Americans on Herbert Spencer: Being a Full Report of His Interview, and of the Proceedings at the Farewell Banquet of Nov. 9, 1882.* New York: D. Appleton, 1883.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: University of Toronto Library.

Provenance: Presented to the University of Toronto Library by the Ontario Legislative Library.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 1-96 (full text of book).

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 108; LC lists 96 p.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Word searches were perfectly accurate, with the exception of searches for capitalized names on 3 pages (40, 50, 94).

170) Bibliographic citation: Smith, Henry Nash. *Virgin land: The American West as Symbol and Myth.* Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1950; 1970.

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 4-23, 74-93, 144-163, 214-233, 284-303.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Word searching was perfectly accurate.

171) Bibliographic citation: Purcell, Edward A., Jr. *The Crisis of Democratic Theory: Scientific Naturalism & the Problem of Value*. Lexington, KY: University Press of Kentucky, 1973.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: preview.

Pages viewed: 34 pages: 3-6, 8, 10, 81-85, 88-89, 158-160, 163-165, 167, 217, 219, 221-223, 226-227, 296-298, 300, 302-304.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: OK.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition. Letters were not sharp.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Searches retrieved perfectly accurate results. Words ending in “ism” that were hyphenated between lines were read by OCR as two separate words on 4 pages (non-Aristotelianism, presentism, messianism, Institutionalism).

172) Bibliographic citation: Ward, Lester F. *The Psychic Factors of Civilization*. Boston: Ginn, 1893.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: University of California Library.

Provenance: In memoriam: R. G. Boone, Education Dept.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 1-20, 106-125, 194-213, 277-296, 336-355.

Physical condition: Markings in ink appeared on 31 pages; of these, OCR was affected significantly on 7 pages (3, 107, 120, 121, 203, 286, 287).

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 404; LC lists “xxi, 369 p.” Subjects: none listed; LC lists “Sociology”; “Psychology”; “Civilization”; and “Social psychology.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition.

Accuracy of keyword searches: In addition to the problem noted above, OCR did not read block quotations in foreign languages on 10 pages (1, 9, 12, 15, 117, 194, 196, 197, 198, 282) or the names of the authors of these quotations. Of the 17 pages viewed from the bibliographic section, OCR did not read at least one author’s capitalized name on 14 of these pages.

173) Bibliographic citation: Curti, Merle. *The Growth of American Thought*. 3d ed. New York: Harper & Row, 1964. Reprint: New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers, 1982.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: preview.

Pages viewed: 88 pages: i-vi, viii, xi, xiii, 74-78, 81-85, 88-90, 174, 177-181, 184-188, 191, 281, 283, 285-288, 290, 292-295, 297, 299-300, 439, 442-446, 449-453, 456-459, 462, 771, 773, 775-778, 782-783, 785, 787-790, 792, 818, 825, 828, 840, 861, 872, 882.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 949; LC lists “xx, 939 p.” Key terms included “Ameri” (2 occurrences; presumably the first part of “American,” hyphenated between lines or pages, but a search for the term retrieved the statement, pertaining to the 2 occurrences, “Sorry, this page’s content is restricted.” Subjects: “Civilization,” “Intellectual life,” “United States,” “Philosophy / History & Surveys / Modern,” “Political Science / General,” and “Social Science / Customs & Traditions.” LC lists “United States—Intellectual life” and “United States—Civilization.” Contents: clicking on “References” retrieved a page that contained only the word “Bibliography”; as a statement followed indicating that the next 105 pages—the complete text of the bibliography—“are not part of this book preview,” the “References” link proved to be useless. Individual pages in this section were retrieved, however, through words searches.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition. Letters were not sharp.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Word searches were perfectly accurate. Words ending in “ism” that were hyphenated between lines were read by OCR as two separate words on 12 pages (Trinitarianism, humanitarianism, monarchism, equalitarianism, scoundrelism, clanism, supernaturalism, instrumentalism, Unitarianism, environmentalism, Universalism).

174) Bibliographic citation: Gray, Asa. *Darwiniana: Essays and Reviews Pertaining to Darwinism*. New York: D. Appleton, 1876.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: The Library, University of California, Santa Barbara.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 9-28, 87-106, 178-197, 252-271, 373-392.

Physical condition: Markings appeared on only one page and did not affect OCR.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 412; LC lists “xii, [9]-396 p.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Word searches were perfectly accurate, with the exception of a search for an italicized Latin phrase (187), and a name in a footnote and a citation that was not read by OCR (both on 266).

175) Bibliographic citation: White, Hayden. *The Content of the Form: Narrative Discourse and Historical Representation*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1987.

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 56-75, 110-129, 164-183, 218-237.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: reproduction.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Word searches were perfectly accurate.

176) Bibliographic citation: Feffer, Andrew. *The Chicago Pragmatists and American Progressivism*. Ithaca : Cornell University Press, 1993.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: preview.

Pages viewed: 30 pages: 1-4, 6, 8, 66-70, 73-74, 158-162, 165, 168, 209, 212-216, 219, 250-252.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Subjects: Google used 3 of LC's subjects: "Chicago school of sociology," "Pragmatism," and "Progressivism (United States politics)." Google did not use 3 additional LC subjects: "Dewey, John, 1859-1952," "United States—Intellectual life—1865-1918," and "United States—Social conditions—1865-1918." Google used 3 subjects that LC did not: "Social Science / Sociology / General," "Political Science / Political Process / Political Parties," "Philosophy / Movements / Pragmatism." Key words and phrases included "Mead Papers (document source used).

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition. Letters were not sharp.

Accuracy of keyword searches: OCR did not read at least one complete footnote on 12 pages (3, 4, 68, 70, 73, 74, 161, 165, 216, 219, 251, 252).

177) Bibliographic citation: Hazen, Charles Downer. *Contemporary American Opinion of the French Revolution*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press, 1897.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: University of Toronto Library.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 1-20, 81-100, 150-169, 220-239, 288-307.

Physical condition: Markings appeared on 12 pages, with much pencil underlining on 9 of these pages (288-296), but markings did not affect OCR reading significantly. Pages 91-92 were taped, with the last five lines on each page covered, affecting OCR reading on both pages.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 344; LC lists “1 p. l., x, 315 p.” Subjects: “France History Foreign Public Opinion. Revolution, 1789-1799,” while LC lists “France—History—Revolution, 1789-1799—Foreign Public Opinion.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition. Letters were not sharp.

Accuracy of keyword searches: In addition to the problem noted above, on p. 220, a footnote was not read by OCR; on p. 307 in the Bibliography, an entry was not read by OCR; on p. 306, the name “Timothy Dwight” was read by OCR as “Timothy D wight,” so a search using “Dwight” did not retrieve this page. On 4 pages, words hyphenated between lines were read as separate words (4, 18, 291, 305).

178) Bibliographic citation: Reuben, Julie A. *The Making of the Modern University: Intellectual Transformation and the Marginalization of Morality*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1996.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: preview.

Pages viewed: 32 pages: 1-7, 60-66, 132-137, 210, 212, 216-217, 315, 318-319, 321, 323-324, 327-328.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 374; LC lists “x, 363 p. ; 24 cm.” Subjects: “Educational change,” “Moral education,” “Universities and colleges / United States / History / 19th century,” and “Education / Higher.” LC lists “Universities and colleges—United States—History—19th century,” “Universities and colleges—United States—History—20th century,” “Education, Higher—United States—Philosophy,” “Educational change—United States—History,” and “Moral education—United States—History.” Key terms included “Charles W” (part of Charles W. Eliot’s name).

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition. Letters were not sharp.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Searches were perfectly accurate.

179) Bibliographic citation: Stauffer, Vernon. *New England and the Bavarian Illuminati*. New York, 1918.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: University of Toronto Library.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 9-28, 84-103, 167-186, 240-259, 345-364.

Physical condition: Markings appeared on 13 pages, but none interfered with OCR reading.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 386; LC lists 375 p.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: At least one footnote was not read by OCR on 6 pages viewed (16, 24, 25, 170, 174, 183); some of these were in foreign languages. “Ism,” as part of a word hyphenated between two lines, was read as a separate word on 5 pages (illumination, provincialism, despotism, magnetism).

180) Bibliographic citation: Bruce, Robert V. *The Launching of Modern American Science, 1846-1876*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1987.

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 4-23, 84-103, 180-199, 288-307, 408-427.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition. Light letters occurred on 4 pages (94, 187, 306, 418).

Accuracy of keyword searches: All searches retrieved accurate results, with the exception of a search for the word “contact-detonator,” hyphenated between lines, which retrieved no results, while a search for “contactdetonator” retrieved the correct page (307). OCR read 3,539 items, including dates, beginning with “18” as “18”; it read 823 items beginning with “18” correctly.

181) Bibliographic citation: Craven, Avery. *The Coming of the Civil War*. New York: Charles Scribner’s Sons, 1942; Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1966.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: preview.

Pages viewed: 49 pages: 16-25, 89-98, 235-238, 241-244, 249-250, 359, 361-364, 366, 368, 440-442, 446-447, 449, 453, 455-458, 460.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 499; LC lists “x p., 2 l., 491 p.” Subjects: “History”; “Causes”; “Civil War, 1861-1865”; “History / United States / General”; “History / United States / 19th Century”; and “History / United States / Civil War Period (1850-1877).” LC lists “Slavery—United States”; “United States—History—1815-1861”; and “United States—

History—Civil War, 1861-1865—Causes.” Key terms included “York Tribune,” a part of the name of the New York Tribune.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition.

Accuracy of keyword searches: OCR misreading of italicized words occurred on 5 pages (235, 446, 447, 450, 453). In three of these cases, OCR misread the lower-case italicized “p”.

182) Bibliographic citation: Gallatin, Albert. *The Writings of Albert Gallatin*. Ed. Henry Adams. Vol. III. Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott, 1879.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: Cornell University Library.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 3-22, 235-254, 369-388, 491-510, 617-636.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Subjects: matched LC’s, but were cut-off after a certain number of characters.

Pages listed: 668 pages, but last page of text is p. 646.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: reference. On 5 pages, text in the right corner was bent toward the top (12, 14, 16, 20, 22); OCR was affected on two of these pages (12, 16).

Accuracy of keyword searches: The letter “w,” at the beginning of words, often was read by OCR as “Av”: “whenever” as “Avhenever” on 10 pages; “when” as “Avhen” on 38 pages; “where” as “Avhere” on 23 pages; “western” as “Avhestern” on 14 pages; “west” as “avhest” on 7 pages. Words with apostrophes on occasion were not retrieved through searches. For example “Braddock’s Field” was not retrieved in a search for the complete phrase, while “Braddock” and “Field” were retrieved (13). “Parkinson’s Ferry” was retrieved through a search for the complete phrase for an occurrence on p. 25, but not for p. 14, where it also occurred. Words hyphenated between lines on occasion were read by OCR as separate words: “sys-tem” as “sys tem” (254); “Mon-roe” as “Mon roe” (633). The italicized “Robertson” was read as “Eobertson” (501). OCR mistakes occurred more frequently in pages with small lettering (369, 619, 621, 625, 629, 637).

183) Bibliographic citation: Savelle, Max. *Seeds of Liberty: The Genesis of the American Mind*. New York: Knopf, 1948; Kessenger Publishing, 2005.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: preview.

Pages viewed: 18-21, 24-28, 31-33, 82-86, 89-93, 96-97, 257-261, 264-268, 271-272, 427-431, 435-439, 443, 448, 534, 537, 539, 541-542, 546, 549-553, 556, 558-561.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Subjects: “History / United States / Colonial Period (1600-1755).” LC lists “United States—Civilization.” Pages listed: 644; LC lists “xix, 587, xxxi p.” Contents: the link for “References” retrieved the last page of a chapter section dealing with sources, not the first page of the references section of the whole book.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition. Letters were not sharp.

Accuracy of keyword searches: OCR did not read at least one footnote on 20 pages (31, 33, 86, 89, 93, 96-97, 257-260, 266-267, 435, 534-535, 539, 546, 559-560). In addition, OCR did not read the last paragraph of text (2 lines) on p. 83.

184) Bibliographic citation: Cooke, George Willis. *Unitarianism in America: A History of Its Origins and Development*. Boston: American Unitarian Association, 1902.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: Victoria University Library.

Provenance: The Library of Rev. Salem Goldsworth Bland.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 1-20, 92-111, 187-206, 343-362, 435-454.

Physical condition: Markings appeared on one page (3).

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 530; Hollis Catalog lists “xi, 463 p.” Subjects: “Unitarianism”; Hollis Catalog lists “Unitarianism—United States—History” and “Unitarian churches—United States—History.” Incorrect page indicator: Page numbers were not given in the page indicator. Therefore, searching in all cases retrieved results with the phrase “View page” where ordinarily a page number would be given. For example, a search for “Unitarianism” yielded 84 pages, yet none were marked by page numbers. Contents: clicking on the link for p. 430 retrieved p. 43.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: reference.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Words ending in “ism” that were hyphenated between lines were read by OCR as two separate words on 9 pages (Transcendentalism, Calvinism, Sectarianism, Unitarianism, idealism, pauperism). “Arminianism” was read by OCR as “Anninianism” on 2 pages. On index page 453, multiple entries were not read by OCR (Arminius; Angell, George T.; Animals, humane treatment of) and a number of words were read incorrectly (“Beecher” as “Heecher”; “Belknap” as “Belkuap”; “Bartol” as “15;irtol”). On p. 451, a spot of lightness resulted in the word “five” being read as “live” by OCR.

185) Bibliographic citation: Fox, Daniel M. *The Discovery of Abundance: Simon N. Patten and the Transformation of Social Theory*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1967.

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 72-91, 142-161, 192-211, 236-255.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Word searching was perfectly accurate. OCR read 219 items, including dates, beginning with “18” as “I8”; it read 470 items beginning with “18” correctly. It read 302 items beginning with “19” as “I9”; it read 815 items beginning with “19” correctly.

186) Bibliographic citation: May, Henry F. *The End of American Innocence: A Study of the First Years of Our Own Time, 1912-1917*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1992; New York: Knopf, 1959.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: preview.

Pages viewed: ix-xvii, 37-46, 109-117, 119, 121, 261, 264, 266-271, 396-402, 404, 421, 423.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Subjects: “United States”; “Civilization”; “Intellectual life”; “History / United States / General.” LC lists “United States—Intellectual life—20th century” and “United States—Civilization—1865-1918.” Contents: included a link for “BIBLIOGRAPHICAL ES...,” which retrieved the last page of a Bibliographical Essay.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Word searches retrieved perfect results, with the exception of p. 46, where the name “Cairns,” appearing in the text and in a footnote, was read as “Caims” in both places by OCR. In addition, words ending in “ism” that were hyphenated between lines were read as separate words on 4 occasions (humanitarianism, moralism, progressivism, and practicalism).

187) Bibliographic citation: Ames, Fisher. *Works of Fisher Ames, with a Selection from His Speeches and Correspondence*. Vol. I. Ed. Seth Adams. Boston: Little, Brown, 1854.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: University of California, Berkeley Libraries.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 1-20, 88-107, 169-188, 296-315, 387-406.

Physical condition: Markings, many of them ink underlining, appeared on 46 pages; OCR was affected significantly (at least three errors per page) on 11 pages (1, 3, 4, 5, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16).

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 434, yet the last page is labeled p. 406.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: reference.

Accuracy of keyword searches: In addition to the problems noted above, a footnote on p. 176 was not read by OCR; the word “Pennsylvania,” hyphenated between two lines, was read as two words by OCR on p. 394; the word “was” was read as “avas” by OCR twice; and the word “where” was read as “avhere” by OCR twice.

188) Bibliographic citation: McClay, Wilfred M. *The Masterless: Self and Society in Modern America*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1994.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: preview.

Pages viewed: 38 pages: 8-15, 73-81, 134-142, 250-258, 346-347.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 380; LC lists “xii, 366 p.” Subjects: included two from LC (“Individualism—United States” and “Social integration—United States”), but truncated LC’s third subject, “United States—Social conditions” to “Social conditions” and added three subjects: “Philosophy / General”; “Social Science / Sociology / General”; and “History / United States / General.” The term “General” seems inappropriate. Anyone looking for a book on general US history or philosophy would not be satisfied with this book. Contents: the link to the chapter “Guardians of the Self” retrieved p. 257, but the chapter begins on p. 226.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition. Letters were not sharp.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Errors in keyword searches occurred twice, once with an italicized Latin word (141), once with an italicized word in the title of a work (347).

189) Bibliographic citation: Barlow, Joel. *The Political Writings of Joel Barlow*. A new edition corrected. New York: Mott & Lyon, 1796.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: University of California Library.

Provenance: Daniel S. Ni[], his book.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: iii-22, 61-80, 120-139, 181-200, 239-158.

Physical condition: A dark spot appeared on pp. 65-76 occasionally affecting the OCR reading of a word.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 264; LC lists “xvi, [1], 18-258, [2] p. (last leaf blank).” Subjects: “Aristocracy (Social Class)”; “France History Revolution, 1789-1799”; “Poems 1796.” LC lists “State, The—Early works to 1800”; “Aristocracy (Political science)—Early

works to 1800”; “France—History—Revolution, 1789-1799—Causes.” Incorrect page indicator: Pages xv and xvi were listed as “15” and “16” in the page indicator.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: reference; images were very sharp.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Text is Old English, so OCR searching for modern English was not accurate for words in which the modern letter “s” appeared as “f” and the consecutive letters “ct” appeared with a loop connecting them. Searching using the “f” rather than the “s” often also proved inaccurate, because OCR, not recognizing a complete word with the “f,” often made additional mistakes with other letters. For example, the word “occasions” spelled in the text as “occafions” was read by OCR as “occaiions” (viii); “diminishing” spelled as “diminifhing” was read as “diminiiliiltg” (xiii); “undistinguishable” spelled as “undiftinguifhable” was read as “undlftingmfhable” (22); “distraction” spelled as “difraction” was read as “diftaion” (99); “shall” spelled as “fhall” was read as “dial!” (118); “insulted” spelled as “infulted” was read as “infuhed” (59); “pursue” spelled as “purfue” was read as “piirfue” (59). In addition, OCR skipped more than 13 lines of text on p. 99 without reading any word (between lines 16 and 30); the letter “e” on occasion was read as “c”; and pages with many italicized words contained many mistakes in OCR readings (pp. 126, 127, 245).

190) Bibliographic citation: Bragdon, Henry Wilkinson. *Woodrow Wilson: The Academic Years*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1967.

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 4-23, 100-119, 188-207, 336-355, 436-455.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: All word searches retrieved perfectly accurate results. The numeral “0,” however, often was read by OCR as the letter “o” in dates. A search for “19o*” retrieved 30 pages; one for “188o” retrieved 13 pages; one for “189o” retrieved 7 pages. In addition, a search for “i8*” retrieved 12 pages in which the numeral “1” was read mistakenly by OCR as the letter “i”.

191) Bibliographic citation: Livingston, James. *Pragmatism and the Political Economy of Cultural Revolution, 1850-1940*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1994, 1997.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: preview.

Pages viewed: 23-30, 83-90, 157-164, 224-227, 230, 232-233, 236, 324-328, 330-334.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Subjects: “Economic conditions”; “United States”; “1865-1918”; “History / United States / General”; “Business & Economics / Economic Conditions”; “Business & Economics / Economic History.” LC lists “Pragmatism”; “Consumer behavior—United States—History”; “Industries—Social aspects—United States—History”; “Capitalism—United States—History”; “United States—Civilization—19th century”; “United States—Civilization—1865-1918”; “United States—Civilization—1918-1945”. Pages listed: 416; LC lists “xxiii, 392 p.” Selected pages offered images of 3 pages: xxviii, xxxii, and 2. All of these were images of blank pages.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition. On p. 158, one-third of the page was printed significantly lighter than the rest.

Accuracy of keyword searches: All word searches retrieved accurate results.

192) Bibliographic citation: Howe, M. A. DeWolfe. *The Life and Letters of George Bancroft*. Vol. I. New York: Charles Scribner’s Sons, 1908.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: University of California, Berkeley Libraries. Reese Library.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 11-30, 79-98, 150-169, 217-236, 275-294.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 322; last page is p. 294. Incorrect page indicator: Pages 21-27 were numbered incorrectly in the page indicator.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: poor. Pages 28 and 29 were not scanned.

Accuracy of keyword searches: OCR did not read at least one complete footnote on 3 pages (156, 279, 291). In addition, OCR did not read lines that contained words with all letters capitalized on 2 pages (222, 285).

193) Bibliographic citation: Hutchinson, George. *The Harlem Renaissance in Black and White*. Cambridge, MA: The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1995.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: preview.

Pages viewed: 54 pages: 5-16, 93-104, 228-239, 359-360, 362-365, 367, 451-457, 459-460, 462-463.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 560; LC lists “xii, 541 p.” Subjects: “Modernism (Literature)”;
“Harlem Renaissance”; “Race relations”; “Literary criticism / American / General”;
“Social Science / Ethnic Studies / African American Studies.” LC lists “American
literature—African American authors—History and criticism”; “Literature and
anthropology—United States—History—20th century”; “African Americans—
Intellectual life—20th century”; “Modernism (Literature)—United States”; “African
Americans in literature”; “Harlem Renaissance”; “United States—Race relations.”
Contents: listed “Anthology” for a chapter title, but this was the last word in the chapter
title. “References” retrieved a page within the book’s “Notes” section.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: recognition. Letters were not sharp.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Two words were not retrieved in searches, because
Google lists only 30 results per search (“Hughes” on p. 6; “regionalist” on p. 362). In
addition, the name “Langston,” hyphenated between two lines, was read by OCR as two
words on p. 6.

194) Bibliographic citation: Adams, Henry. *Historical Essays*. New York: Charles
Scribner’s Sons, 1891.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: University of Toronto Library.

Provenance: “This ‘O-P Book’ is an authorized reprint of the original edition, produced
by Microfilm-Xerography by University Microfilms, Inc., Ann Arbor, Michigan, 1964.”

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 1-20, 80-99, 237-256, 318-337, 391-410.

Physical condition: light.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 448; LC lists “2 p. 1., 422 p.” Subjects reproduced the first two
LC subjects, cut off the third in the middle, and omitted the remaining four.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: reference. Pages were digitized very lightly, or the microfilm copy that
was used was very light; all pages viewed, however, were readable.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Many words beginning with capitalized letters were
misread by OCR. For example, “Great Britain” was read incorrectly on 14 pages (“Great”
as “Greut”; “It;reat”; “(lreat”; “(reat”; “(iveat”; “J rent”; “(ireat”; “(treat”; “(lreat”;
“(Jreat”; and “dreat”). “United States” was read incorrectly on 16 pages (“United” as
“Tinted” (8 pages); as “l nited” (7 pages); as “luite” (1 page). Other examples:
“Burlamaqui” as “IJurlamaqui”; “Essays” as “Kssays”; “Grammar” as “Jrammar”;
“French” as “Kreneh”; “Gould” as “Oould”; “Roman” as “Koman.” In addition, OCR did
not read at least one footnote on 14 pages (8, 80, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246,
248, 250, 319, 403). OCR read nothing in the first paragraph of p. 84 (the first five lines
are in Latin, though the remaining lines are in English); nothing in a three-line diary entry
on p. 86; nothing in the last paragraph of p. 241.

195) Bibliographic citation: Hamilton, Alexander, James Madison, and John Jay. *The Federalist*. Ed. Benjamin Fletcher Wright. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1961.

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 120-139, 336-355, 444-463, 530-549.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: archival.

Accuracy of keyword searches: All word searches retrieved accurate results with the following exceptions: on 5 pages, footnote indicators were read by OCR as parts of words following them so that searches on these words alone (without the footnote indicator) did not retrieve accurate results (5, 15, 20, 24, 32); on 2 pages, following an opening quotation mark, OCR inserted the numeral “4” immediately before the first word in the quote, so that searches on those words did not retrieve accurate results (28, 57).

196) Bibliographic citation: Novick, Peter. *That Noble Dream: The ‘Objectivity Question’ and the American Historical Profession*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1988.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: preview.

Pages viewed: 59 pages: 21-33, 113-125, 295, 300-303, 305-307, 310, 312-315, 387-388, 390, 392, 396-397, 401, 404-406, 409, 411, 413, 479-484, 572.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 670; LC lists “xii, 648 p.” Listed 4 names as “Contributor,” yet this book was written by one author only. Subjects: In addition to the two subjects listed by LC (“Historiography—United States”; “Objectivity”), three additional subjects were listed: “Biography & Autobiography / Historical”; “History / Historiography”; “Political Science / History & Theory.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: poor (see below).

Accuracy of keyword searches: No words searched were retrievable from the last chapter of the book (pp. 573-629) or the Appendix (pp. 630-632). On 26 pages in the footnotes (23, 24, 26, 27, 29, 33, 113, 114, 117, 118, 119, 121, 124, 302, 305, 306, 310, 312, 315, 388, 392, 397, 404, 405, 483, 572), the footnote numeral was read by OCR as part of the first word of the footnote. For example, on p. 302, the first word of footnote 36 was read as “36Trilling” and the first word of footnote 37 was read as “37Krieger”. OCR

did not read any words from at least one footnote on 28 pages (22, 25, 29, 30, 32, 33, 115, 116, 118, 120, 122, 295, 300, 301, 303, 306, 307, 313, 314, 315, 387, 401, 404, 405, 406, 480, 481, 482). On 2 pages, significant portions of the text (not the footnotes) were not read by OCR (the last four lines on p. 396 and the last four lines on p. 484).

197) Bibliographic citation: Pound, Roscoe. *An Introduction to the Philosophy of Law*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1922.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: University of St. Michael's College, J. M. Kelly Library.

Provenance: Stephen B. Roman, from the Library of Daniel Binchy.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 15-34, 84-103, 153-172, 222-241, 282-301.

Physical condition: Markings appeared on only one page (101) and had no effect on OCR reading.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 328; last page in text is p. 318.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: reference.

Accuracy of keyword searches: On 11 pages of the Bibliography (286-287, 289, 293-298, 300-301), a significant number of lines (up to 23 lines per page) were not read by OCR; many of these lines were in Latin or in French, but some were in English. In addition, OCR on occasion read a foreign-language word mistakenly as a similarly-spelled English-language word. For example, the word "privato" was read as "private"; "Philosophie" as "Philosophic" (both on p. 288). Some words hyphenated between two lines were read by OCR as two words; for example "serviceable" on p. 17.

198) Bibliographic citation: *The New Encyclopedia of Social Reform*. Ed. William D. P. Bliss and Rudolph M. Binder. New edition. Funk & Wagnalls, 1908.

Project: Google Book Search.

Source of physical book: Library of the University of Michigan.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 228-247, 436-455, 712-731, 1056-1075, 1272-1291.

Physical condition: Numerous pages had filmy sections, yet they were readable and OCR was not affected.

Ease of finding: easy. Note: The quality of this digitization was poor, while that of another digitization (also from the University of Michigan) appeared to be better. This digitization was the only "full view" digitization retrieved with a title search. The other, probably better, digitization could be found only by clicking on the "More editions" link of the first.

Metadata: Contents: Only 1 of 18 links retrieved the correct page: the "Index" link. The "Table of Contents" link led to p. 20; other "Contents" headings were irrelevant or meaningless: "YEAR"; "l"; "o"; "CROP"; "t". Subjects: "Social sciences" and "Social problems"; LC lists "Social sciences—Dictionaries" and "Social problems—Dictionaries." Related books listed James H. Billington, *Fire in the Minds of Men:*

Origins of the Revolutionary Faith, a book of only tangential relation to the thrust of this encyclopedia.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: poor. On 25 pages, the left margin was cut off so that from 4-6 letters of the first words of every line could not be seen (229, 243, 245, 247, 437, 443, 445, 449, 451, 453, 455, 713, 715, 717, 719, 729, 731, 1057, 1065, 1067, 1069, 1073, 1275, 1281, 1289). OCR was affected considerably because of this. In addition, on 24 pages, the bottom right corner of the page was obscured so that 1-2 words from the last 4-5 lines on each page did not appear (228, 230, 240, 242, 436, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 448, 450, 454, 712, 714, 722, 724, 728, 1058, 1070, 1072, 1074, 1280, 1284). OCR generally was not affected because of this, however; the words obscured in the text page were viewable in the “plain text” view.

Accuracy of keyword searches: In addition to the problems noted above, OCR often misread words in all caps (for example “CHICAGO” was read as “CmCAGO” on p. 232; “MUNICIPALISM” as “MuNICIPALI5M” on p. 233) and dates (for example, see p. 241). More than 3 OCR errors occurred on most pages; for example, see 241, 444, 447, 1059, 1071, 1075.

199) Bibliographic citation: *The Encyclopedia of Social Reform*. Ed. William D. P. Bliss. New York: Funk & Wagnalls, 1897.

Project: Microsoft Live Search Books.

Source of physical book: University of California, Santa Cruz Library.

Provenance: Samuel Leask.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 89-108, 416-435, 717-736, 1262-1281, 1397-1416.

Physical condition: On one page (722), a light spot in the text resulted in an OCR misreading.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Pages listed: 1464; LC lists “vii, [1], 1439 p.”

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: no.

Quality of scans: recognition.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Searches on 4 pages retrieved incorrect OCR readings for italicized words (96, 417, 420, 730). Also, some words hyphenated between two lines were read by OCR as two words; for example “Walker” on p. 94; “opposition” on p. 95.

Sorting of search results: Searching purports to sort results according to relevance; however, while a search for “Atkinson” retrieved 30 pages, the entry in the encyclopedia for “Atkinson, Edward,” certainly the most relevant of the listed results, appeared 19th in the list of 30. A search for “socialism” retrieved 344 pages; the entry for “Socialism” was 8th in the list. A search for “individualism” retrieved 84 pages; the entry for “Individualism” was 3rd in the list. There was no way, other than clicking on each of the results, to find the entry for the word searched.

200) Bibliographic citation: Carson, Clayborne. *In Struggle: SNCC and the Black Awakening of the 1960s*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1995.

Project: ACLS Humanities E-Book.

Source of physical book: unknown.

Provenance: unknown.

Pages viewable: full text.

Pages viewed: 2-21, 72-91, 142-161, 212-231, 308-327.

Physical condition: good.

Ease of finding: easy.

Metadata: Accurate, comprehensive, derived from MARC. Page indicator: Page 83 was labeled “n/a” in the page indicator; page 84 was labeled “83.” As a result, searches for words on these two pages listed incorrect page numbers in results.

MARC records: not available.

OPAC records: yes.

Quality of scans: reference.

Accuracy of keyword searches: Only one search did not retrieve accurate results. On p. 322 (and also on p. 339), the italicized word “Staff” was read as “Staf” by OCR.